



Minor Research Project

In the Subject Statistics

Entitled

“Statistical Analysis and Evaluation of Performance of National Service Scheme Activities in Colleges affiliated to Swami Ramanand Teerth Marathwada University, Nanded.”

Final Report

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By

Dr. DATTATRAY DNYANDEO PAWAR

(M.Sc. Statistics, Ph. D)

Professor & Head,

Department of Statistics & Computer Science,
N.E.S. Science College, NANDED–431605 (M.S)

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Dr. D. D. Pawar
Prof.& Head,
Dept. of Statistics /Computer Science

CONTENTS

Chapter	Name of the Chapter	Page No.
1.	Introduction	09
2	Aims & objectives of the study	11
2.1	Aims of the study	11
2.2	Objectives of the study	11
2.3	Scope & limitations of the study	11
3	Research methodology.	12
3.1	Research question	12
3.2	Hypothesis of the study	12
3.3	Sampling technique	12
3.4	Data collection method	13
3.5	Statistical data analysis	13
4	Data analysis, interpretation & results	14
4.1	Observation & Results for Principals	14
4.2	Observation & Results for Programme Officers	20
4.3	Observation & Results for NSS volunteers	36
4.4	Observation & Results for Community Person	46
5	Summary and findings	57
5.1	Findings	57

5.2	Impact of NSS on the Community Development by Principals Perspective	58
5.3	Impact of NSS on the Community Development by PO's Perspective	60
5.4	Impact of NSS on the Community Development by NSS Volunteers Perspective	62
5.5	Impact of NSS on the Community Development by Principal Perspective	64
6	Recommendations	66
7.	Bibliography	68
8	ANNEXURE	69
8.1	ANNEXURE A : List of Colleges Questionnaire were distributed	70
8.2	ANNEXURE B : Questionnaire for the Principal of Colleges	72
8.3	ANNEXURE C : Questionnaire for the NSS Programme Officers	75
8.4	ANNEXURE D : Questionnaire for the NSS Students	79
8.5	ANNEXURE E : Questionnaire for the Community Persons	82

List of Tables

Table No.	Title	Page No.
4.1.1	Demographic profile of Principal	14
4.1.2	Working experience of Principals with NSS	15
4.1.3	Information about NSS at college Level	16
4.1.4	Student Perspective of the NSS according to view of Principal	17
4.1.5	Blood donation of NSS unit in colleges.	18
4.1.6	Role of NSS in college administration in view of Principals	18
4.1.7	NSS volunteers in the view of Principal	19
4.1.8	Importance of NSS activities in view of Principals	19
4.2.1	Demographic table for the Programme Officers	20
4.2.2	Use of Orientation course of NSS in view of PO	21
4.2.3	Importance of NSS activities in view of PO	22
4.2.4	Response & usefulness of NSS in view of PO	23
4.2.5	Grants & funds of NSS in view of PO	24
4.2.6	Award & opportunities of NSS in view of PO	25
4.2.7	Impact of NSS activities in social development in view of PO	26
4.2.8	Usefulness of NSS in view of PO	28
4.2.9(I)	Association between usefulness of NSS in social development as perspective of NSS Programme Officers and worked with	30

	NSS	
4.2. 9(II)	Association between usefulness of NSS in Social development as perspective of NSS Programme Officers and worked with NSS	33
4.2.9(III)	Association between usefulness of NSS in social development as perspective of NSS Programme Officers and worked with NSS	35
4.3.1	Personal information of students.	36
4.3.2	Involvement of student in NSS activities	37
4.3.3	Impact of NSS activities for overall development of volunteers	38
4.3.4	Participation & awards received in NSS	39
4.3.5	Impact of NSS in development of village	40
4.3.6	Impact of NSS activities on social development	41
4.3.7	Usefulness of NSS in view of NSS Volunteer	43
4.3.8	NSS helping activities in view of NSS Volunteer	44
4.3.9	Usefulness of NSS in disaster management	45
4.3.10	Usefulness of NSS in decision making	45
4.4.1	Demographic information for the community person	46
4.4.2	Impact of NSS activities in view of community person	47
4.4.3	Use of NSS in village development in view of community person	48

4.4.4	Programme of NSS in view of community person	49
4.4.5	Student participation in NSS in view of community person	49
4.4.6	NSS activities for social development in view of community person	50
4.4.7(I)	Association between usefulness of NSS in social development as perspective of community person worked with NSS	52
4.4.7(II)	Association between usefulness of NSS in Social development as perspective of community person and worked with NSS .	55
4.4.8	Mean and standard deviation of strength of college & strength of volunteers.	56

Abbreviations

AC	:	Area Coordinator of NSS
AIDS	:	Acquired Immunodeficiency Syndrome
CP	:	Community Person
DC	:	District Coordinator of NSS
ETI	:	Empaneled Training Institute
HIV:	:	Human Immunodeficiency virus
NAAC	:	National Assessment and Accreditation Council
NCC	:	National Cadet Corps.
NGO	:	Non Government Organization.
NSS	:	National Service Scheme
PC	:	Programme coordinator of NSS
PO	:	Programme Officer
RC	:	Regional NSS Centre
SC	:	Scheduled Caste
SLO	:	State Liaison Officer, NSS
SPSS	:	Statistical Package for Social Sciences
SRTMUN	:	Swami Ramanand Teerth Marathwada University, Nanded.
ST	:	Scheduled Tribes
TISS	:	Tata Institute of Social Sciences.
TOC	:	Training and Orientation Centre
TORC	:	Training Orientation and Research Center.
UGC	:	University Grants Commission.
VC	:	Vice Chancellor of the University

Chapter 1

Introduction

In the freedom movement of India, youths of the nation showed their active and selfless involvement. After independence of India the education system was overhauled. In the year 1969, on the occasion of the birth centenary Mahatma Gandhi, the father of Nation, the National Service Scheme was introduced with a view of energy and vigor of the youth may be utilized for building of strong and healthy Nation. 'The Nation building activities must center on the youth force was the central idea of the policy makers initially, as the youth have all the necessary potential and capabilities. To perform this National task, the youth personality has to be molded through community services which will help to bridge the gap between the villages and cities and will strengthen the social bonding. The motto of NSS is *'Not for Me, But for You'*. which indicates selfless work of NSS volunteer for the upliftment of common and needful people of the society. The NSS activities were launched to create the leadership qualities in the youth to mold his personality for social upliftment. The trained youth will work at masse level and to will create awareness among the people about health, hygiene, healthy environment, social sanitation, scientific awareness, sensitizing the people about social evils like drug abuse, dowry system overuse of chemical pesticides & fertilizers, watershed management, construction of roads etc. The NSS also aimed at correcting the ills of rapid urbanization and need for rehabilitating villages. Thus, NSS is the most popular activity in the youth. Voluntarily every one donates blood to the needy patients. Awareness regarding small scale manufacturing units based on local resources, entrepreneurship, blood donation activities, social problems like HIV/AIDS, polio, cancer, tuberculosis, malaria, cholera is needed among the deprived people especially in rural region. To make this activity more fruitful NSS has made significant contribution along with spreading awareness against female feticide which seriously distorted the sex ratio in our population. Population and pollution are the main problems in the developing world. To control population NSS has taken lot of efforts regarding family planning through poster, slogans rallies & publishing articles in the newspaper. In the current age, use of media technology is most powerful tool to spread messages among the public for creating social awareness. Through the plantation NSS has took active part to avoid deforestation. For clean environment tree plantation becomes effective. Healthy society is the basic need of our Nation, keeping in view this aspect, annual

special camps are organized on the theme '*Youth for Healthy Society, Healthy Nation*' in the slum area or adopted villages. There are many types of dissension in the family members; through counseling NSS volunteers got lot of success to demolish dissension. Through science and technology, sophisticated and high quality machineries, tools are developed but their proper use for the benefit of society was a problem. NSS has solved this problem to some extent through changing the mindset of the society. It is observed that daily number of accidents occurs on the road, to control this NSS is working for creating awareness among the society through road safety camps to reduce the accidents on the road. In collaboration with election department camps were organized to register newly eligible voters. During the period of assembly election NSS took a lead in conducting programs for conferment of all eligible voters. Knowledge of creating awareness about disaster management and how to face disaster is gained through Disaster management programs. it reflects that most of the volunteers have got opportunity to help govt. in the various disaster event. Skill of financial awareness, saving of money, develops ideal personality among the society. Participation of volunteers in the National & State level republic day parade is very important event to create nationality among them. Volunteers have unique and noble opportunity for participation in the National and State level camps like AVHAN (State Level Disaster Management Preparedness Camp) ', Utkarsha (State level Social Cultural Competitions) 'Prerana' ,Youth Adventure Camps which are helpful for National integration. NSS plays very important role for national integrity. Present status of students shows that the involvement of volunteers in NSS are from all sections of the society.NSS tries to bring students from higher income group for social work, so it removes gap between all types of economically categorical students. It is aptly said that youths are the pillars of Nation. Future of Nation depends on youth only. Through NSS responsible and well cultured citizens are developed. The manpower with highest integrity for the development of nation is the main output of NSS.

Chapter 2

Aims & Objectives of the Study

2.1 Aim of the Study

“A Statistical Analysis and Evaluation of Performance of National Service Scheme Activities in colleges affiliated to Swami Ramanand Teerth Marathwada University, Nanded.”

2.2 Objectives of Study:

The objectives of the study were as follows:

- *Critical evaluation of the NSS Community services undertaken through regular & special camping programme*
- *To statistically analyze the social impact of NSS community Service Scheme.*
- *To identify those NSS activities which have been proved effectively, this will be judged on the basis of the responses of the target group of the society.*
- *To study the attitudinal changes in the NSS functionaries like District Coordinators, Principals, Program officers, NSS Volunteers & Community Persons.*
- *To identify the best practices adopted by NSS various units for popularizing the NSS among the members of the grass root levels of the society.*

2.3 Scope and limitations of the study:

The Maharashtra state has 275350 lakh volunteers in 24 Universities and Swami Ramanand Teerth Marathwada University Nanded has 15000 volunteers of 198 Units spread from Nanded , Parbhani, Hingoli & Latur districts under the jurisdiction of Swami Ramanand Teerth Marathwada University Nanded. Present study is limited to the jurisdiction area of SRTMU Nanded. The proposed study was based on randomly selected 10 colleges from each district running the NSS programmes regularly with annual special camping. The PO who completed nearer tenure and volunteers who are actively participate in NSS activities with completion of at least one annual special camp are considered in this study.

Chapter 3

Research Methodology

Research methodology the most important tool for successful completion allotted or assigned research project is adopted to complete research in systematic way. Research methodology is essential and unavoidable part of research irrespective of types. There are various methods such as experimental, historical, survey, observations, Delphi etc. Survey method was used in the present project and questionnaire was followed as a tool for collection of data. Investigator also used interviews of respondents as he personally visited.

3.1 Research Question:

Performance of National Service Scheme Activities in colleges affiliated to Swami Ramanand Teerth Marathwada University, Nanded is evaluated through questioners related to NSS activities.

3.2 Hypothesis of the study:

- It was hypothesized that there was significant impact of NSS Activities on Community Development in the Swami Ramanand Teerth Marathawada University Area

3.3 Sampling Technique:

A list of all colleges affiliated to Swami Ramanand Teerth Marathawada University Area was obtained from university. All colleges were divided according to districts in four categories:

1. Colleges of Nanded district.
2. Colleges of Hingoli district.
3. Colleges of Latur district..
4. Colleges of Parbhani district.

For enrolling the colleges in study stratified sampling technique was used. Colleges were divided in above mentioned four strata. From these strata using random sampling colleges were selected.

From these selected colleges of the four strata, the questionnaire was filled from one Principal, randomly selected one NSS Programme Officer & ten randomly selected NSS volunteers.

Five community person were randomly selected related to colleges of the present study who are involved in the NSS activities of the colleges.

. Some of the standard tools adopted in data collection used -

- 1) Randomly selected 10 colleges from each district: 40 Colleges
- 2) 10-15 randomly volunteers from each selected college: 500 Volunteers
- 3) Programme officers from selected colleges: 40 Programme officers
- 4) Principal from selected colleges: 40 Principal

5) District Coordinators/Area Coordinators and persons related to NSS from various parts of the society: 140 persons.

3.4 Data Collection Method:

It is based on personal interview on the responses of the stake holders through questionnaires. The proposed study also sought responses of people not directly involved in NSS in college activities.

Each participant i.e. Principal, NSS Programme officer, NSS Volunteers & Community Person or Social worker was explained in detail the purpose and method of study. The written consent from all the community persons who were interviewed was from each of the college & participant and then individual interview was conducted in separate places. Adequate time was given in between the questions for the participants to think, understand and answer accordingly. Findings of clinical examination and clinical history were recorded in the given specific format. The Proforma used for data collection and the overall master data formats are attached in annexure.

3.5 Statistical Data Analysis:

The collected data was compiled in EXCEL sheet and Master sheet was prepared. For analysis of this data SPSS (Statistical Software for social Sciences) software version 20th was used. Qualitative data is represented in form frequencies & percentages. For Qualitative data to test the association between two attributes chi-square test statistics is applied. Tabulated values were checked at 5% level of significance. Quantitative variables represented in form of mean & Standard deviation etc.

The hypothesis used are

1. Ho: There is no association between the NSS Regular activity favorably impact on the volunteers & usefulness of NSS in the social development .
2. H₀: There is no association between village respond to NSS programme during the NSS annual special camp & usefulness in the social development.
3. H₀: There is no association between spreading computer literacy in the community & usefulness of NSS in the social development.
4. H₀: There is no association between support of local NGO's for organizing the NSS activities & usefulness of NSS for the social development.
5. H₀: There is no association between NSS activities & impact made for small saving groups in the adopted villages.
6. H₀: There is no association between NSS activities & usefulness for maintaining the family relations.

Chapter 4

Data Analysis, Interpretation & Results

4.1: Observation & Results for Principal

Table 4.1. 1: Demographic profile of Principal:

Demographic profile of Principal		No of Principal [N=40]	Percentage
Gender	Male	37	92.50
	Female	03	07.50
Age-Group	30-40	03	7.50
	40-50	16	40.0
	50-60	21	52.5
Faculty	Arts	26	65.0
	Science	12	30.0
	Commerce	02	5.0

A sample of 40 Principals was considered from the four districts covered by the SRTMU Nanded. Maximum number of male Principals was found in the study i.e. 37(92.50%) & female Principals were only 3(07.50%).

Out of 40 Principals covered under study Maximum number of Principals 21(52.5%) were in the age group 50-60 years and minimum number of principals 03(7.5%) in the age group 30-40 years.

About faculty it was observed that maximum 26 (65%) Principals were come from the Arts faculty. 12(30.0%) Principals from Science stream & only 2(5%) were noticed came from the Commerce faculty.

Investigator wish to state that the experienced Principals would be better in position to guide the volunteers, Programme Officers. Advisory Committee is formed in the college level for National Service Scheme activities.

Table 4.1. 2: Working Experience Of Principals With NSS

Experience Of Principals With NSS	Designation	No. of Principal [N=40]	Percentage
Ever worked with NSS ...	Programme Coordinator	02	5.00
	District Coordinator	03	7.50
	Area Coordinator	01	2.50
	Programme Officer	12	30.00
	Other	05	12.50
	None	17	42.50
Attended any training programme of NSS?	YES	19	47.5
	NO	21	52.5
IF yes, Is it you helped in college administration & ensuring effective student participation? [n=19]	YES	16	84.2
	NO	03	15.8

The working experiences of Principals with National Service Scheme are an important indicator of attitude of the Principals towards the NSS activities. 23(57.5%) data presented almost Principals were the present study had the worked experience with NSS while 17(42.5%) Principals did not ever work with NSS. Out of the 40 Principals selected in the study 2(5.0%) Principals received the experience as a PO, 3(7.5%) had the experience as an Area coordinator. Only one principal worked as a Programme coordinator at university level & one worked as a District coordinator. A total of 40 Principals were considered in the present study 19(47.50%) Principals attended training programmes of NSS in their career. Out of them 16 (84.2%) principals feel that the training programmes of NSS found helpful in college administration & ensures effective student participation.

Table 4.1.3: Information about NSS at College Level:

NSS at College Level		No. of Principal [N=40]	Percentage
NSS office (unit) set up in college	YES	36	90.00
	NO	04	10.0
Receive the NSS grants in time	YES	26	65.0
	NO	14	35.0
IF No, How alternative adjustments for funds are made? (N=14)	Self(Principal)	01	7.1
	College fund	05	35.7
	Society fund	07	50.0
	Public	01	7.1
Whether the NSS advisory committee is set up in your college?	YES	40	100
	NO	00	00
Do you think that the NSS advisory committee's role proactive?	YES	39	95.0
	NO	01	5.0
Have you personally visited the NSS camp.	YES	38	90.0
	NO	02	10.0

The role of Principal is very important for effective implementation of the NSS activities. NSS unit means the strength of NSS volunteers allotted by the NSS Department of the University at college level. The Principal of the college is main authority of the NSS unit. The role of principal is to guide & motivate the Programme Officer to implement the NSS activities for the college development as well as the community development. He is also responsible to give the facilities to the different departments for proper functioning. So it is important that approach of principal is more important..

A sample of 40 Principals was considered from the four districts of SRTMU Nanded. Almost 36(90%) Principals were setup the NSS office in their college .Only 4(10%) not setup the NSS office in the college.

The funds for implementation of NSS activities are released by the Central Government to State government. Then state governments release the same to the Universities. The Universities release the same to the colleges for the implementation of the

NSS activities. Out of 40 principals covered under study 26(65%) were of the opinion that the grants are not available in time for the NSS activities. In the study it was found that 5(35.7%) colleges makes provision of budget from the college fund and 7(50.0%) colleges arrange budget for NSS through their society. Only one principal provide the fund for these activities.26(65%) Principals has stated that they are getting the grants (funds) in time. For the smooth functioning of the NSS activities under the presidentship of Principal every college has constituted advisory committee The successes of NSS activities is mostly depend on the cooperation of college Principal. Almost all (100%) the Principals were constituted Advisory Committee in their colleges. According to 39(95.0%) Principals feels that the advisory committee's role was proactive while remaining 1(5.0%) did not feel proactive..

it was observed that (100%) principals visited to the NSS camp for monitoring and evaluating the activities.

Table 4.1.4: Student Perspective of the NSS according to view of Principal:

NSS According to view of Principal		No of Principals	Percentage
Do you think NSS special camps have helped to create necessary awareness in the villagers?	YES	38	95.0
	NO	02	5.0
Do you think that due to NSS many of the NGO & Government offices have connected with your college?	YES	36	90.0
	NO	04	10.0
Do you feel that NSS is useful for overall development of the student personality?	YES	40	100
	NO	00	00
Do you find NSS is useful for developing any skills in the students?	YES	40	100
	NO	00	00
Under the NSS Activities have you ever implemented any "Novel" Programme etc.	YES	38	95.0
	NO	02	5.0
NSS activities help the college administration for smooth functioning of the college?	YES	40	100
	NO	00	00

The main objective of NSS is to develop student's overall personality through community service. The NSS volunteers are the main beneficiaries of the National service Scheme activities. The Principal is the chairman of the NSS Advisory Committee at the college level so the role of Principal is important in planning & implementation of the various activities. The Principals views are very important about the impact of NSS on the NSS volunteers. 95.0% of principal thinks that NSS special camps have helped to create necessary awareness in the villagers and 5.0% of principal thinks that NSS camps not helps to create necessary awareness in the villagers. 90.0% of principals think that many of the NGO & Government offices AREconnected with their colleges due to NSS..

Almost all (100%) Principals have stated that NSS was useful for the overall development of the student's personality. 95% of principals implemented "Novel" programme etc. under the NSS Activities. All principals feel that NSS activities also help the college administration for smooth functioning of the college.

Table 4.1.5: Blood Donation of NSS Unit in Colleges :

Blood Donation of NSS Unit in Colleges		No of Principals	Percentage
Are Blood Donation camps organized in your college?	YES	39	97.5
	NO	01	2.5
If Yes, Do you have a list of Blood GroupWise Donor? [n=39]	YES	36	92.3
	NO	03	7.7

About blood donation camps it came to know that 39(97.5%) of principals organized blood donation camps in their colleges and further out of 39 colleges, 36(92.3%) colleges were having list of blood group wise donors.

Table 4.1.6 : Role of NSS in College Administration in the view of the Principals:

Role of NSS in College Administration in the view of Principals		No of Principals	Percentage
Do you find NSS is useful for keeping the college campus clean?	YES	39	97.5
	NO	01	2.5
Whether your college campus is a plastic free zone?	YES	35	87.5
	NO	05	12.5

Majority of 39 (97.5%) Principals were found that NSS is useful for keeping the college clean

and neat. 87.5% Principals were found that NSS is useful for keeping the college plastic free zone and clean environment.

Table 4.1.7 NSS Volunteers in the view of Principal:

NSS Volunteers in the view of Principal		No of Principals	Percentage
Whether students requested you to conduct any novel NSS activities?	Yes	35	87.5
	NO	05	12.5
Whether the NSS volunteer have created any critical problem in college campus?	YES	08	20.0
	NO	32	80.0
Whether NSS is an useful platform to bridge gap between college and society?	YES	38	95.0
	NO	02	5.0

In the present study according to 87.5% Principals felt that students requested to conduct the novel NSS activities while 12.5% students did not requested to conduct the novel NSS activities. The Maximum principals i.e.32 (80%) from the selected colleges felt that the NSS volunteers did not create any type of critical problem in the college. According to Some Principals i.e. 8(20%) volunteers were created critical problem in college campus. Majority of the principals i.e 95% felt that NSS is an useful platform to bridge gap between the college and the society

Table4.1.8 Importance of NSS activities in the view of Principals

Importance of NSS activities in view of Principals		No. of Principals	Percentage
Do you feel that due to NSS activities social awareness is created among the student	YES	39	97.5
	NO	01	2.5
Do you find that NSS is an important activity in the college.	YES	39	97.5
	NO	01	2.5
Do you feel that the NSS activities help you in improving NAAC score.	YES	39	97.50
	NO	01	02.50
Whether NSS has made any perceptible mark on the social development parameters?	YES	40	100.0
	NO	00	0
Whether the NSS has played an important role in your area ?	YES	38	95.00
	NO	02	05.00

In the present study 39(97.5%) principals feels that NSS is an important activity in the college & these activities are helped to create the social awareness among the students. Maximum Principal's i.e. 39(97.5%) considered that the NSS activities help in improving NAAC score. Only 1(2.5%) principal stated NSS activities did not help in improving NAAC score. All the college principals feel that the NSS activities were helped for the social development. 38(95.0%) principles NSS has played an important role in their area.

4.2: Observation & Results for Programme Officers

Table 4.2.1: Demographic table for the Programme Officers:

Demographic information the Programme Officers		No. of PO's [N=40]	Percentage
Gender	Male	37	92.5
	Female	03	7.5
Caste	SC	10	25.0
	ST	01	2.5
	Other	29	72.5
Age of the PO	25-35	06	15.00
	35-45	20	50.00
	45-55	13	32.50
	Above 55	01	02.50
Faculty	Arts	25	62.5
	Commerce	03	7.5
	Science	12	30.0
Number of Tenure	3 Years	19	47.5
	More than 3 Years	21	52.5

The demographic profile of the respondents consists of Gender, Caste, Age, Faculty & the Number of Tenure. Out of 40 Programme Officers covered under the study 37(92.5%) were males and 3(7.5%) were females. Almost 34(85%) Programme Officers found above 35 years old as given in the table. Investigator would like to recommend here that the younger

Programme Officers would be in the better position to guide the t volunteers in their activities.

Regarding category wise distribution of of 40 Programme Officers were covered under the study 29(72.5%) belonged to the other category. 10(25%) the Programme Officers were belongs to the S.C category & 01(2.5%) were from S.T category. The Maximum Programme officers were from Art faculty i.e. 25(62.5%) & only 3(7.5%) fro commerce faculty. Only 12(30%) NSS Programme officers were related to the Science faculty.

Out of 40 Programme Officers from the selected colleges 19(47.5%) Programme Officers had work experience 3 years & 21(52.5%) PO's had works experience more than 3 years in the NSS unit at the college level..

Table 4.2. 2: Use of Orientation course of NSS in view of PO:

Orientation course of NSS in view of PO		No of PO's	Percentage
Is orientation course useful in improving your career prospects?	YES	38	95.0
	NO	02	5.0
Do you think that the orientation course has helped you in proper implementation of NSS activities in your college?	YES	39	97.5
	NO	01	2.50
Has the NSS orientation course sufficiently prepared you for working as NSS program Officer?	YES	35	87.50
	NO	05	12.50

The new ideas come up in the orientation course and such orientation course were conducted to keep the PO's in touch with the latest development & techniques The objective of NSS is PO should undergo Orientation Course for the effective implementation of the NSS activities.

Out of 40 Programme officers selected from the colleges were maximum i.e.38 (95.0%) PO's considered that the NSS Orientation Course was useful in the improving their career prospects. So the Orientation Course motivate the PO's to take active participation in the NSS for the self development and community development. Only 2 (5.0%) NSS PO revealed that the Orientation course did not found in for improvement of his career

prospects. According to the all PO's the orientation course had helped in the proper implementation of NSS activities in the college level.

Out of 40 selected Programme officers, 39 (97.5%) think that the orientation course has helped them in proper implementation of NSS activities in their college.

Out of 40 selected Programme Officers the maximum i.e. 35(87.5%) were considered that the NSS orientation course help them for the working as NSS programme Officers. Only one PO did not feel such that. So that the orientation course is very useful to develop the NSS PO & proper implementation of the NSS activities towards achievement of NSS goals.

Table 4.2.3: Importance of NSS activities in view of PO:

Importance of NSS activities in view of PO		No. Of PO's	Percentage
Do you think that the NSS regular activity impacts favorably on the student volunteers	YES	40	100.00
	NO	00	00.00
Whether NSS activities have made a significant impact on villages	YES	39	97.50
	NO	01	2.50
Do you get a favorable response & required involvement from the students for NSS activities?	YES	39	97.50
	NO	01	2.50
Do the villagers favorably respond to the NSS programmes during the NSS camp?	YES	36	90.00
	NO	04	10.00
Did the NSS activities spread computer literacy in the community?	Yes	32	80.00
	No	8	20.00

NSS Volunteers are the main beneficiaries of the NSS the programme by way of the development of his perception about community, his skill to perform certain jobs and to develop in him the qualities of the leadership and became an organizer and administrator to attain the multi faceted development of his personality as a whole. NSS volunteers is the main part of the NSS activities so that the impact of NSS on him was considered here in the perspective of NSS PO's.

In the present study almost all 40 (100.00%) of selected college Programme Officers considered that the NSS regular activities made favorable impacts on the NSS student volunteers i.e. NSS activities are useful for the overall development of the student's personality.

Community is the group of the people in the particular city, locality in the village adopted for the community service. It includes all individuals, students, parents, institutions etc. the community provides NSS volunteers the first hand knowledge of living conditions of masses and thus processes of mutual learning get started. Impact of NSS on villages was considered here in the perspective of NSS PO's. Almost 36(90.0%) PO's feel that villages favorably respond to the NSS programmes during the NSS camps and 4(10.0%) feel that villagers do not respond favorably to the NSS camp.

The NSS attained one of the objectives in the perspective of the PO's. If the villagers and the town people are come closer to each other than it is beneficial for the society development.

About 32 (80%) PO's think that NSS activities spread computer literacy in the community while 8 (20%) PO's feel that NSS activity did not helped to spread the computer literacy in the community.

Table 4. 2. 4: Response & Usefulness of NSS in view of PO:

Response & Usefulness of NSS in view of PO		No. of PO's	Percentage
Do you get a favorable response & support from the students for NSS activities?	YES	39	97.50
	NO	01	2.50
Do you get all the necessary support from Government agencies for organizing NSS activities?	YES	35	87.50
	NO	05	12.50
Did the NSS advisory committee of your college has extended the necessary help for NSS activities	YES	38	95.00
	NO	02	05.00
Have students taken any initiative in proposing the NSS activities	YES	36	90.00
	NO	04	10.00

The role of Programme officers is to arrange & implement the different NSS activities for the student development with the help of the NSS volunteers. The view of the PO's is important about the response of the student. Around 39 (97.50%) Programme Officers

covered under study got the favorable response & support from the student to proper implementation of the NSS activities.

The government agencies & NGO's are collaborated with the NSS for implementing the rural development activities. For example in Maharashtra the Zilla Parishad collaborates with the NSS to promote the Sanitation awareness. In this study almost 35(85%) PO's stated that they got necessary support from the government agencies for organizing the NSS activities.

The role of Advisory committee at the college level is to guide & help to the programme officer for the proper implementation of NSS activities. Almost 38(95%) Programme Officers were feels that NSS advisory committee of their college has extended the necessary help for the NSS activities. Out of total of 40 Programme officers almost 36(90.00%) feels that the students had taken the initiatives in proposing the NSS activities while 4(10.00%) did not feels like that.

Table 4.2.5 : Grants & Funds of NSS in view of PO:

Grants & Funds of NSS in view of PO		No. of PO's	Percentage
Whether funds are timely available for organizing NSS programs?	YES	27	67.50
	NO	13	32.50
Whether funds are sufficient to organize the NSS programme	YES	14	35.00
	NO	26	65.00

Funds are the more important for implementing the NSS activities. The funds for implementation of NSS activities are released by the Central Government to State Government. The State government distributed these funds to the different state level Universities. The Porgamme coordinator of the universities distributes the funds to the different colleges under the universities.13(32.5%) programme officers opinion that funds are not available in time for organization of programmes.

Out of 40 Programme officers covered under the study 27(67.50%) were of the opinion that funds are available in time for organizing the NSS programs. 26(65%) Programme officers were reported that the funds are insufficient to organize the NSS programmes. 14(35%) PO's were feels that funds are sufficient to organize the NSS activities. Out of 40 Programme officers interviewed, 12(30.00%) received some award

Table4.2.6: Award & Opportunities of NSS in view of PO:

Award & Opportunities of NSS in view of PO		No of PO's	Percentage	
Have You Received any Award		YES	12	30.00
		NO	28	70.00
Did you get any Opportunity to participate in	District Level NSS Camp	YES	12	30.00
		NO	28	70.00
	State Level Camp	YES	13	32.50
		NO	27	67.50
	National Level Camp	YES	05	12.50
		NO	35	87.50
	Any Other	YES	08	20.00
		NO	32	80.00

The awards and opportunities motivates the programme officers for actively participate in the National service Scheme. The interest of the programme officers is increased about the social work. NSS is the best platform of the Programme officers to utilize their subject knowledge, skills for the development of the students & the community. Therefore motivation part is necessary for the programme officers to actively participate in the National Service Scheme.

In the present study a total of 40 PO's was considered. Out of that 12(30%) PO's were received the awards in NSS. 12(30.00%) received opportunity to participate in District level, 13(32.50%) in state level, 05(12.50%) National level & 08(20%) PO's got opportunity to participate other NSS camps.

Table 4.2.7: Impact of NSS activities in Social Development in view of PO:

Impact of NSS activities in Social Development in view of PO		No. of PO's	Percentage
Cleanliness Drive	YES	39	97.5
	NO	1	2.5
Tree Plantation	Yes	40	100
	NO	0	0
Drug abuse	YES	34	85
	NO	6	15
Anti – Dowry	YES	35	87.5
	NO	5	12.5
Female Foeticide	YES	33	82.5
	NO	7	17.5
Watershed Management	YES	38	95
	NO	2	5
Social superstitions	YES	37	92.5
	NO	3	7.5
Blood Donation Awareness	YES	39	97.5
	NO	1	2.5
Pulse Polio Abhiyan	YES	39	97.5
	NO	1	2.5
AIDS Awareness	YES	38	95
	NO	2	5
Soft skill Development Program	YES	32	80
	NO	8	20
Save Energy Awareness	YES	33	82.5
	NO	7	17.5
Adopted Construction of Roads	YES	33	82.5
	NO	7	17.5
Organs Donation Programs	YES	34	85
	NO	6	15
Survey of out of school children	YES	38	95
	NO	2	5
Road safety Awareness Program	YES	33	82.5
	No	7	17.5

Around 39(97.50%) of the Programme Officers were covered under the study. Opinion about Cleanliness drive are useful for the social development. 40(100%) of the Programme Officers were covered under the study opinion that the tree plantation programmes are useful for the social development.

The NSS programmes were made the desired impact on the society. 34(85%) Programme officers opinioned that Drug Abuse Awareness Program made significant impact on the society. Out of 40 respondents 35(87.50%) have stated that awareness of Anti-Dowry programme made the desired consciousness in the society.

Female feticide & Watershed Management are burning topics in the current scenario. Now a days the ratio of the male female in the society is decreasing so that there is need to make the effective awareness so that society can realize and necessary steps could be taken in time to balance the male female ratio. NSS unit is implementing the awareness programmes for this purpose. 33(82.50%) Programme officers have opinioned that the female feticide awareness program made positive impact on the community for the social development. Regarding almost 38(95.00%) PO's feels that Watershed Management awareness is useful for the development of the Nation.

Out of total 37(92.50%) respondents were opinions that social superstitions awareness program was useful for the community. 39 (97.50%) respondents mentioned that the Blood Donation awareness camps are useful for the social development.

All the PO's were feels that the Pulse Polio abhiyan, AIDS Awareness & Survey of children not enrolled in the school etc. Programs are benefitted to the society & made desired impact on the social development. In the Present study the Maximum 33 (82.50%) PO's felts that the Save Energy Awareness & Road safety Awareness Program made the desired impact on the society. 33(82.50%) PO's opinioned that Construction of Roads & 34(85.00%) PO's said Organ Donation Programs also made desired impact on the people.

A total of 40 PO's were considered in the present study out of that 33(82.50%) respondents were considered that Road safety Awareness Program made desired impact on the people. 38(95%) PO' involved in the survey of children's not enrolled in the school..

Table 4.2.8: Usefulness of NSS in view of PO

Usefulness of NSS in view of PO		No of PO's	Percentage
Have you received good support from local NGO's in organizing NSS activities?	Yes	40	100.00%
	No	0	0.00%
Do you feel that the special camp in adopted villages is useful in the overall development of village?	Yes	34	85.00%
	No	6	15.00%
Do you feel that NSS activities have narrowed the gap between rural and urban people?	Yes	35	87.50%
	No	5	12.50%
In your opinion whether NSS has helped in removing gender inequality?	Yes	33	82.50%
	No	7	17.50%
Whether NSS has helped you in proper utilization of funds?	Yes	38	95.00%
	No	2	5.00%
Could you properly plan your NSS activities?	Yes	37	92.50%
	No	3	7.50%
Does auditing of NSS expenditure help you in proper utilization of funds?	Yes	39	97.50%
	No	1	2.50%
Do you feel that NSS activities have benefitted the society?	Yes	39	97.50%
	No	3	2.50%
Whether the NSS has helped in creating the necessary awareness for the voting in general elections in the country?	Yes	38	95.00%
	No	2	5.00%
Whether NSS activities have helped in ensuring social justice? (Gender)	Yes	32	80.00%
	No	8	20.00%
Whether NSS activities have helped in ensuring social justice? (Privileged & underprivileged)	Yes	36	90.00%
	No	4	10.00%
Whether the NSS is effective in organizing small saving groups?	Yes	33	82.50%
	No	7	17.50%
Whether the NSS has helped in promoting the family planning work?	Yes	33	82.50%
	No	7	17.50%
Whether the NSS has contributed in any way to maintain harmony the family relations?	Yes	34	85.00%
	No	6	15.00%
Whether NSS activities have made any mark on social development?	Yes	38	95.00%
	No	2	5.00%
Whether the NSS activities have significantly helped in the disaster management?	Yes	33	82.50%
	No	7	17.50%
Give your overall impression & opinion about NSS activities.	Yes	33	82.50%
	No	7	17.50%
Do you think the period of regular activity is sufficient?	Yes	39	97.50%
	No	1	2.50%

One more objective of the National service scheme is that to engage the volunteers in creative & constructive social actions for the development of the society. The PO's views are more important about the usefulness of NSS because he is the person who executes the NSS activities at the ground level .

Out of 40 Programme Officers covered under the study 35(87.50%) PO's express their opinion that the NSS activities narrowed the gap between the villagers and the town people. 33(82.50%) PO's revealed that NSS has helped in removing the gender inequality. 38(95%) PO's were considered that NSS has helped them to learnt for the proper utilization of the funds. According to 2(05%) PO's were revealed that the NSS not helped them to learnt proper utilization of funds.

The planning of work is more important before the work has been started. 37(93%) PO's considered that they learnt the planning of the work before it started. 39(97.50%) PO's considered that they learnt the auditing of NSS expenditure.

NSS unit are conducts many activities for the rural and the community development. The objective of the National Service scheme is that to bring the community people in the process of the nation building through the development. NSS was organized the computer literacy awareness program for the rural people. 39(97.50%) PO's opinioned that the NSS activities benefitted to the society while 1(2.50%) did not agree with this. 38(95%) have felt that NSS has helped in creating the necessary awareness for the voting performance in general elections in the democratic country.

In the present study 32(80%) & 36(90%) PO's feels that NSS activities helped in ensuring social justice like Gender, Privileged & under Privileged respectively. NSS is organizing the various camps to create the awareness among the people which helps the community for the development. 33(82.5%) PO's opinions that NSS has helped in promoting the awareness about the family planning work & maintain social harmony in the family relations among the public. 7(17.50%) did not agree that NSS is helps for promoting the family planning works & maintain harmony in the family relations programme. 33(82.5%) PO's opinion that NSS is effective for preparing small saving groups.

Out of all respondents 33(82.5%) respondents were considered that NSS activities made noticeable mark on social development & these have significantly helped in the Disaster Management while 7(17.50%) did not considered such benefits. 39(97.50%) PO's opinioned period of regular activities is sufficient.

Table 4.2.9: (I) Association between Usefulness of NSS in Social Development as perspective of NSS Programme Officers and Worked with NSS

Worked(regular activity) with NSS	Usefulness of NSS in Social Development			Chi-Square test Calculated Value	Chi-Square tabulated value 5% level of significance	Significant / Not Significant	
	YES [n=37]	NO [n=03]	Total 40				
Do you think that the NSS regular activity impacts favorably on the student volunteers	YES	37 (100%)	02 (66.7%)	39	12.65	3.84	Significant
	NO	00 (0.00%)	01 (33.3%)	01			
Whether NSS activities have made a significant impact on villages?	YES	37 (100%)	02 (66.7%)	39	12.65	3.84	Significant
	NO	00 (0.00%)	01 (33.3%)	01			
Do villagers favorable respond to the NSS programmes during the NSS camp	YES	34 (91.9%)	02 (66.7%)	36	5.7656	3.84	Significant
	NO	03 (8.10%)	01 (33.3%)	04			
Did you receive good support from local NGO's in organizing NSS activities?	YES	33 (89.2%)	02 (66.7%)	35	4.169	3,84	Significant
	NO	4 (10.8%)	01 (33.3%)	05			
Did the NSS activities spread computer literacy in the community	YES	31 (83.80%)	01 (33.3%)	32	4.414	3,84	Significant
	NO	06 (16.20%)	02 (66.7%)	08			

The Programme officer is the most important person in the education system & NSS. He is the medium between the volunteers and the society. He performs many roles in the NSS like organizer, coordinator, supervisor, educator, supervisor etc. The PO's perspective is very important in the evaluation of the impact NSS activities on the community development.

In this research out of 40 Programme Officers 37(92.5%) were found that usefulness of NSS in the social development & 3(7.5%) were found that the NSS not useful for the social development. Maximum PO's Perspectives NSS is most important activity for the development of the society. So in this research try to find the association between the PO's view about the impact of NSS regular activities on the volunteers and usefulness of NSS for society development. Out of 37, all 37(100%) were found the NSS regular activity made favorably impact on the student volunteers and usefulness of NSS in the social development. And none were found that the NSS regular activity did not made favorably impacts on the student volunteers but NSS activity is useful for the development of the society. Three PO's View that NSS regular activity were did not made favorably impact on the student volunteers & NSS activity is not useful for the social development. Only one PO's views that NSS did not made any impact on student & it was not useful for the social development. *There is a significant association between the NSS regular activity favorably impacts on the student volunteers of NSS and usefulness of NSS in social development.*

Out of 40 Programme Officers of colleges 39(97.5%) were found usefulness of NSS in the social development. Out of that 37(91.90%) Programme Officers were think that NSS activities made significant impact on the village where as 2(66.70%) were think that NSS activities not made significant impact on villages but this activity is useful for the social development. All these Programme Officers 1 PO's view that NSS activities did not made significant impact on village & it was not useful for the social development. *There is a significant association between the PO's view i.e. NSS activities had made significant impact on villages and his belief related to the usefulness of NSS in the social development.*

In the present study 36(90.0%) Programme Officers were found villagers favorable responds to the NSS programmes during the NSS camp while 4(10.0%) did not feels such

help. Programme Officers 37(92.50%) were found that usefulness of NSS in the social development & 2(5.0%) were found that the NSS not useful for the social development. Out of that 34(91.90%) PO's were feels that villagers favorable respond to the NSS activities during the NSS camp was useful for the social development. 3(8.10%) PO's were feels that villagers respond to NSS during the camp but it was not useful in the development of the society. Some PO's Officers (3) feels that villagers respond during the NSS camp was not usefulness of NSS in the social development. *NSS had made significant impact on villagers and his belief related to the usefulness of NSS in the social development. It is observed that the villagers have favorable respond to the NSS programme during the NSS camp.*

Similarly according to the NSS PO's perspectives they got good support from the local NGO's in organizing the NSS activities & 33(89.20%) out of 35 feels that the support of NGO were usefulness of NSS in the social development, 6(16.20%) feels that they did not get good support from the NGO but their view was it usefulness of NSS in the social development & so on. There is no proper significant association between the support of local NGO's for organizing the NSS activities & useful of NSS in the social development. *NSS had made significant impact on local NGO's and his belief related to the usefulness of NSS in the social development.*

Similarly out of 32 NSS programme Officers 31(83.80%) feels that NSS activities spread the computer literacy in the community & which very usefulness of NSS in the social development. 8 (20.0%) feels that NSS did not spread the computer literacy in the community & not usefulness of NSS in social development. According to 1 PO's perspectives NSS activities spread the computer literacy in community but which was not usefulness of NSS in the social development. There were significant statistical associations between the NSS activities spread computer literacy in the community & usefulness of NSS in the social development *i.e. NSS had made a significant impact in spreading awareness about computer literacy in the community and usefulness of NSS in social development.*

Table4.2.9: (II)Association between Usefulness of NSS in Social Development as perspective of NSS Progrmme Officers and Worked with NSS

Worked with NSS(camping programme)	Usefulness of NSS in Social Development			Chi-Square Calculated Value	Tabulated Chi-Square value 5% level of significance	Significant/ Not Significant	
	YES [n=37]	NO [n=3]	Total [n=40]				
Do you feel that the special camp in adopted villages is useful in the development of village	YES	30(83.33%)	01(25%)	32	4.819	3.84	Significant
	NO	06(16.17%)	02(50%)	08			
Do you feel that NSS activities have narrowed the gap between villagers and town people	YES	36(97.3%)	02(66.70%)	37	5.481	3,84	Significant
	NO	01(2.70%)	01(33.3%)	02			
Whether NSS has helped you in proper utilization of funds?	YES	34(91.1%)	02(66.70%)	36	5.7656	3,84	Significant
	NO	03(8.1%)	01(33.3%)	4			
Could you learn about the planning of work	YES	37(100%)	02(66.7%)	39	12.650	3,84	Significant
	NO	00(0.00%)	01(33.3%)	01			
Whether the NSS has helped in creating the necessary awareness for the voting in general elections in the country	YES	37(100.0%)	02(66.7%)	39	12.65	3.84	Significant
	NO	00(0.00%)	01(33.3%)	01			
Whether NSS activities have helped in ensuring social justice(Gender)	YES	37(100%)	02(66.7%)	39	12.65	3.84	Significant
	NO	00(0.00%)	01(33.3%)	01			
Whether NSS activities have helped in ensuring social justice(Privileged & under Privileged)	YES	36(97.30%)	02(66.7%)	38	11.13	3.84	Significant
	NO	01(2.7%)	01(33.3%)	01			

A total of 40 PO's were considered in the present study. Out of that 37(92.5%) PO's considered that NSS usefulness in the social development & 3(7.5%) were considered that NSS is not usefulness in the social development. Out of 37, 36(97.3%) Programme officer's expressed their opinion that the special camp in the adopted villages was useful in the development of the village & it was useful for the society development. Out of 3(100%) PO's which are said that NSS is not useful for the social development all 2(66.70%) PO's feel that special camp was useful for the development of village but it was not useful for the social development. 2(75%) PO's were revealed that special camp in the adopted village is not useful for the development of village as well as society. There is significant association between the PO's views and the annual special camps in the villages are useful in the development of village & usefulness of NSS in the social development. *NSS activities had made significant impact on villages and his belief related to the usefulness of NSS in the social development.*

Out of 37, 36(97.30%) respondents were opinion that NSS activities have narrowed the gap between villagers and town people & it is Usefulness in the social development. According to only one PO's was view that NSS activities are help for development but it did not narrowed the gap between the town people and villagers. There is significant association between the PO's view i.e. *NSS activities narrowed the gap between the villagers and town people and his belief related to the usefulness of NSS in the social development.*

34(91.1%) respondents feels that NSS helps for creating the awareness about the proper utilization of funds & it is useful for the social development while 3 PO's did not feels such that. *It shows that most of the programme officers are unable to make proper utilization of funds. NSS helped to them for the proper utilization of funds and it was useful for the social development.*

37(100%) PO's said that due to NSS they learnt about the planning of work. It is one of the most useful for the development of society. *There is significant association between the PO's views and planning of work made significant impact on the social development.*

37(100%) PO's revealed that NSS has helped in creating the necessary awareness for the voting in the general election in the country & it is useful for the social development. There is close association between the PO's view i.e. *NSS activities had made significant impact on creating the awareness for the voting in general elections and his belief related to the usefulness of NSS in the social development.*

Out of 37, 37 (100%) and 36(97.30%) PO's opinion that NSS activities helped in ensuring the social justice like Gender, Privileged & under Privileged respectively which is useful for the social development. There is a strong association exit between the PO's views i.e. *NSS activities have helped in ensuring the social justice and his belief related to the usefulness of NSS in the social development.*

Table 4.2.9 : (III) Association between Usefulness of NSS in Social Development as perspective of NSS Programme Officers and Worked with NSS

Worked with NSS		Usefulness of NSS in Social Development			Chi-Square Calculated Value	Tabulated value of Chi-square 5% level of significance	Significant/ Not Significant
		YES [N=37]	NO [N=3]	Total			
Whether the NSS is effective in organizing small saving groups	YES	35 (94.59%)	02 (66.7%)	37	8.4432	3.84	Significant
	NO	02 (5.4%)	01 (33.3%)	03			
Whether the NSS has contributed in any way to maintain harmony the family relations	YES	35 (94.6%)	02 (66.7%)	37	8.4432	3.84	Significant
	NO	02 (5.40%)	01 (7%)	03			
Whether the NSS activities have significantly helped in the disaster management?	YES	37 (100%)	02 (66.7%)	39	12.650	3.84	Significant
	NO	00 (0.00%)	01 (33.3%)	01			

A total of 40 programme officers were considered under study. 37 PO considers that NSS is useful for the social development out of that 35(94.59%) PO's were revealed that NSS is effective in organizing the small saving groups which is useful for the social development.

2(5.4%) have said that NSS is not effective for organizing the small saving groups but it is useful for the social development. *There is association between the PO's view i.e. NSS activities create effective for small saving groups and made significant impact on social development.*

Out of 37, 35(94.60%) PO's said that NSS is useful for maintain the harmony in the family relation & it was useful for the development of the society. 2(5.4%) PO's were said that NSS was not useful to maintain the family relation but it was helpful for the society development. *There is association between the PO's views i.e. NSS activities are useful for maintaining the family relation and his belief related to the usefulness of NSS in the social development.*

Out of 37, all 37(100%) PO's were feels that NSS activities have significantly helped in the disaster management & it was helped for the social development. None of the PO's said that NSS activities not helped in but it was helped in the development. Out of 3, 2(66.70%) PO's were feels that NSS activities not helped in the disaster management but it was helped in the development of society. *There is significant association between the PO's view i.e. NSS activities helped in the disaster management & his belief related to the usefulness of NSS in the social development.*

4.3 Observation & Results for NSS volunteers

Table 4.3.1: Personal Information of volunteers

Information of volunteers		No. of Students [N=500]	Percentage
Gender	Male	269	53.8
	Female	231	46.2
Age	18-20	62	12.4
	20-22	254	50.8
	22-24	145	29.0
	≥24	39	7.8
Category	SC	90	18.0
	ST	33	6.6
	Other	377	75.4
Year of NSS Admission	2016-17	137	27.4
	2017-18	207	41.4
	2018-19	156	31.2
Physical Fitness	Handicapped	13	2.6
	Non-Handicapped	487	97.4

The demographic profile of the student respondents consists of Gender, Age, Category, Year of NSS admission & Physical fitness. A sample of 500 (100%) NSS volunteers 269 (53.8%) are the male volunteers and 231 (46.2%) are the female volunteers

Majority of 254 (50.8%) NSS volunteers were in the age group 20-22 & 145(29.0%) in the age group 22-24 year and minimum 39(7.8%) were in more than age of 24 years. Under the volunteers category was divided in to three groups Scheduled caste, Scheduled Tribes & Other who do not belong to the SC & ST. Out of the 500 (100%) NSS volunteers selected for the study maximum 377 (75.4%) were belonged to the Other category, 90(18.0%)belonged to the SC & remaining 33(6.6%) belonged to the ST category. The Maximum student were found who took NSS admission in the year 2017-18 i.e. 207 (41.4%) and minimum in the year 2016-17 i.e. 137 (27.4%). A total of sample 487 (97.4%) NSS volunteers under study were physically fit and normal and remaining 13(2.6%) were handicapped.

Table 4.3.2: Involvement of student in NSS activities:

Involvement of student in NSS activities		No. of Students [n=500]	Percentage
Actively Participation in Regular NSS Programme	YES	494	98.8
	NO	06	01.2
Actively Participation in Camping NSS Programs	Yes	472	94.4
	NO	28	5.6
Which NSS Activity Interested More	Regular	115	23.0
	Camping	64	12.8
	Both	321	64.2

This table indicates that a review of activities implemented by various NSS units and involvement of the student in these activities. Impact of involvement of student in National service Scheme camps as well as regular activities are benefitted for the development of the society. The objective of the NSS is to achieve development of the community through student so the interests of the students are more important in the involvement of the various activities conducted by the NSS unit at the college level.

A total of the 500 volunteers were considered in the present study out of that a very large number of volunteers 494 (98.8%) found that they were actively involved in the regular activities of NSS and 06(1.2%) volunteers noticed not actively participated in regular activities. Besides 472 (94.4%) volunteers found that they were actively participated in the camping programs.

Out of 500 volunteers covered under study, 115 (23.0%) volunteers opined that they were more interested in the regular activities and 64 (12.8%) indicated interest in in Camping programmes. Majority of 321 (64.2%) volunteers were found interested both activities conducted by the NSS.

Table 4.3.3: Impact of NSS activities for overall development of Volunteers:

Impact of NSS activities for overall development of Volunteers		No of Students	Percentage
Did the NSS Orientation Program have favorable impact on you	YES	473	94.6
	NO	27	5.4
Did NSS Activities have significant impact on your personality Development	YES	484	96.8
	NO	16	3.2
Have you develop any Skills by doing NSS activities	YES	492	98.4
	NO	8	1.6
Could you acquire any leadership Skills during NSS activities	YES	456	91.2
	NO	44	8.8
Did you feel that due to NSS people perceive you differently?	YES	460	92.0
	NO	40	8.0

In the orientation program of NSS Programme officers aims and objectives of the NSS, importance of the NSS in the National Integration, social work, Personality development, Community development & philosophy of NSS was explained to students. Interested students were enrolled in the National Service Scheme. Out of 500(100%) students 473(94.6%) put their opinion that the NSS orientation Programme made favorable impact on them. The orientation programme of NSS is useful attracts students to enroll their names in the National Service Scheme.

The main of objective of the NSS is to develop overall personality of students The NSS volunteers are the main beneficiary of this scheme so the student's perspective is very important. Majority 484(96.8%) Volunteers opined that NSS activities made significant impact on their personality development while 16(3.2%) students not considered this aspect. In this study Maximum 492(98.4%) students agree that they were developing their skills

because of NSS activities & the remaining students noticed not agree i.e. they did not feel that by doing the NSS activities they developed any kind of skills.

In this research study 456(91.2%) students found developed their leadership skills due to NSS activities. According to the NSS students the objective of NSS is development of leadership quality in the students and that was achieved. Some of them 44(8.8%) did not feel that they acquire any leadership skills during the NSS activities. According to the all selected students the Maximum 460(92.0%) feels that due to NSS perceive them differently. According to few students i.e. 60(8.0%) they did not feel such that

Table 4.3.4: Participation & Award Received in NSS:

Participation & Award Received in NSS			No. of Students	Percentage
Did you get any Opportunity to participate in any camps?	District Level	YES	179	35.8
		NO	321	64.2
	State Level Camp	YES	73	14.6
		NO	427	85.4
	National Level	YES	42	8.4
		NO	458	91.6
	Any Other	YES	131	26.2
		NO	369	73.8
Have You received any NSS award ?	District Level	YES	60	12.0
		NO	440	88.0
	State Level Camp	YES	22	4.4
		NO	478	95.6
	National Level	YES	15	3.0
		NO	485	97.0
	Any Other	YES	56	11.2
		NO	444	88.8

The awards and participation in the District, State, National camps are useful to motivate students. NSS organize such camps for nation building. In the present study all the selected college students actively participated in the NSS regular activities & camping programme. 179(35.8%) students were found participated in the District level camp, 73(14.6%) participated in state level NSS camp, 42(8.4%) student participated in national level NSS

camp. Besides 131(26.2%) students found participated in any other kind of social development camps.

The students were actively participated in the NSS district, state, national & any other camp received the awards. 60(12.0%) students received the district level awards, 22(4.4%) received state level awards, 15(3.0%) received national level awards & 56(11.2%) students received any other type of awards in NSS.

Table 4.3.5: Impact of NSS in Development of Villages:

Impact of NSS in Development of village		No. of Students	Percentage
Do you feel that NSS activities have contributed significantly towards National Integration	Yes	454	90.8
	NO	46	9.2
Whether NSS camp activities have made a noticeable impact on villages	YES	447	89.4
	NO	53	10.6
NSS Camp special theme made any impact on collective thinking of villagers	YES	432	86.4
	NO	68	13.6

NSS provides an opportunity to the college students to express themselves and improve their personality through social service. NSS units implements various innovative activities for the benefit of the college student and the society. students realizes their social responsibilities due to National Service Scheme. They are actively associated with the society & community. So the Students views were important about the impact of NSS in the Village development & Nation.

A total sample 500 of NSS volunteers considered under the research study. Out of 500(100%) NSS volunteers 454(90.8%) were opinioned that the NSS activities have contributed significantly towards the National Integration. 447(89.4%) NSS volunteers were considered that NSS camp activities have made a noticeable impact on the villages i.e. NSS activities are benefited for the rural development. In the present study the maximum number 432(86.4%) of Volunteers selected under study were revealed that NSS special camp found useful for the collective thinking of the villages. According to 68(13.6%) Volunteers view indicates that they not feels NSS activities was useful for the collective thinking of the villagers.

Table 4.3.6: Impact of NSS Activities On Social Development:

Activities On Social Development	YES		NO	
	No.	%	No.	%
Cleanliness Drive	469	93.8	31	6.2
Tree Plantation	475	95.0	25	5.0
Drug abuse	394	78.8	106	21.2
Anti – Dowry	399	79.8	101	20.2
Female Foeticide	407	81.4	93	18.6
Watershed Management	440	88.0	60	12.0
Mental superstitions	418	83.6	82	16.4
Blood Donation Awareness	458	91.6	42	8.4
Pulse Polio Abhiyan	440	88.0	60	12.0
AIDS Awareness	438	87.6	62	12.4
Soft skill Development Program	450	90.0	50	10.0
Save Energy Awareness	427	85.4	73	14.6
Adopted Construction of Roads	408	81.6	92	18.4
Organs Donation Programs	414	82.8	86	17.2
Survey of out of school children	427	85.4	73	14.6
Road safety Awareness Program	426	85.2	74	14.8
Removing gender inequality	425	85.0	75	15.0
Over all development of the society	427	85.4	73	14.6

In the present study the selected college Maximum students i.e. 469(93.8%) feels that the NSS activities like cleanliness drive were useful for creating necessary awareness in the society. The NSS activities like cleanliness drive were made a noticeable impact on society & which is useful for the social development. Majority of 475(95.0%) considers that the NSS activities like Tree Plantation were useful for creating necessary awareness in the society. Such activities makes good impact on society & which is useful for the society. According to only 25(5.0%) students Tree Plantation programme does not makes any impact on the social development.

Out of 500 respondent's i.e. 394(78.8%) were opinions that the NSS activities like Drug Abuse awareness programs create necessary awareness in the society where as 106(21.2%) students did not feels that. drug abuse makes such awareness.

According to 399(79.8%) were considered that the NSS activities like Anti –Dowry programme useful for creating necessary awareness in the society as they makes positive noticeable impact in society with perspective of student. 101(20.2%) students anti dowry programme were not made considerable impact on the social development.

A total of 500 respondents out of them i.e. 407(81.4%) & 440(88.0%) were feels that the NSS activities like Female Feticide & Watershed Management awareness programme were useful for creating necessary awareness in the society. These activities were made a noticeable impact on social development. In this study the selected college Maximum students i.e. 418(83.6%) feels that the NSS activities like Mental superstitions awareness programme were useful for creating necessary awareness in the society. Almost 458(91.6%) volunteers were revealed that the NSS activities like Blood Donation awareness programme were useful & made a noticeable impact on society.

Similarly all the NSS programmes like Pulse Polio abhiyan, AIDS Awareness, Soft skill Development Program, Save Energy Awareness, Construction of Roads, Organ Donation Programs, Survey of out of school going children, Road safety Awareness Program, Removing gender inequality were useful for creating the necessary awareness in the society. All these activities made noticeable impact on the community which is helpful for the nation development. The percentage of the respondents was given in the table.

Table 4.3.7: Usefulness of NSS in view of NSS Volunteers:

Usefulness of NSS in view of NSS Volunteers		No. of students	Percentage
Did the NSS Activities help to bringing the villagers & town people together?	YES	472	94.4
	NO	28	5.6
Whether NSS activities have helped in removing gender inequality?	Yes	450	90.0
	NO	50	10.0
Could you learn to make proper recording of NSS activities	YES	465	93.0
	NO	35	7.0
Could you learn proper utilization of NSS funds	YES	404	80.8
	NO	96	19.2
Could you learn about the planning of work before actually starting the work	YES	460	92.0
	NO	40	8.0
Have you learnt auditing of NSS expenditure?	YES	387	77.4
	NO	113	22.6

The objective of NSS is to develop the student volunteers for building the strong & healthy Nation. NSS activities are useful for the creating the social awareness about the gender equality in the community people. NSS volunteers are the main beneficiary of national service Scheme. It is important to seek views about the NSS. Out of 500 respondents of volunteers 472(94.4%) were of opinion that NSS activities helps to bringing the villagers & town people together. . According to the 450(90.0%) volunteers NSS activities helps in removing the gender inequality which is benefitted for the nation building. 465(93.0%) NSS volunteers feel that due to NSS they learnt the proper recording the NSS activities & 404(80.8%) feel that they learnt proper utilization of the funds.

In the present study in the selected colleges Maximum students i.e 460(92.0%) feels that due to the NSS activities they were learn about the planning of work before actually starting the work. Some students 40(8.0%) were did not feels such that. Most of 387(77.4%) students were selected in study observed that they learnt audit process of NSS expenditure where as 113(22.6%) students mentioned that they did not learn audit process.

Table 4.3.8: NSS Helping Activities in view of NSS volunteers:

NSS Helping Activities in view of NSS volunteers		No. of Students	Percentage
Do you feel that NSS activities have benefitted the society	YES	474	94.8
	NO	26	5.2
Whether NSS is effective for creating the awareness about voting	YES	465	93.0
	NO	35	7.0
Whether NSS Activities have Helped in ensuring the social justice(Gender)	YES	443	88.6
	NO	57	11.4
Whether NSS Activities have Helped in ensuring the social justice(Privileged & under privileged)	YES	427	85.4
	NO	73	14.6
Have you helped people to learn about cashless transaction org ?	YES	431	86.2
	NO	69	13.8
Has NSS helped in opening the saving account in bank for the common people	YES	425	85.0
	NO	75	15.0
Whether the NSS is effective in organizing small saving groups in villages	YES	441	88.2
	NO	59	11.8
Whether the NSS has helped in promoting the family planning work	YES	457	91.4
	NO	43	8.6
Whether the NSS has contributed in any way to maintain the harmony in family relation	YES	440	88.0
	NO	60	12.0

In the present study of selected colleges maximum selected student's i.e.474(94.8%) felt that NSS activities have benefitted the society. 465(93.0%) feels that due to the NSS activities found effective for creating the awareness about voting program in the people and 35(7.0%) students indicated that they did not feels such use of NSS activities. .

Out of 500 students selected in study revealed that NSS activities helped in ensuring the social justice like Gender, privileged & under privileged. 443(88.6%) & 427(85.4%) students were observed that the impact of NSS activities in social justice & respectively. Majority of 431(86.2%) NSS students have mentioned that they helped people to learn about cashless transaction.

Out of all respondents almost 441(88.2%) respondents were considered that NSS found effective in organizing small saving groups in villages. And remaining 59(11.8%) students did not agree with such opinion. Regarding role of NSS activities in family planning

457(91.4%) volunteers have opined that such activities helps in promoting the family planning work & maintaining the harmony in family relation. 440(88.0%) students of NSS has contributed in any way to maintain the harmony in family relation.

Table 4.3.9: Usefulness of NSS in Disaster Management:

Usefulness of NSS in Disaster Management		No. of Students	Percentage
Did you get any opportunity to work during of any disaster event	YES	381	76.2
	No	119	23.8
Whether the NSS activities have significantly helped in disaster Management Programs	YES	407	81.4
	NO	93	18.6

In the present study in the selected colleges Maximum selected student's i.e. 381(76.2%) were got opportunity to work during of disaster event. Some students 119(23.8%) were did not got such opportunity. 407(81.4%) volunteers were feels that the NSS activities were helped in disaster management programs. Some volunteers 93(18.6%) were did not feels such that.

Table 4.3.10. Usefulness of NSS in Decision making:

Usefulness of NSS in Decision making		No of Students	Percentage
Did the NSS activities help you in arriving at proper decision in your life?e.g. selecting life partner, choosing a career, etc	YES	456	91.2
	NO	44	8.8
Whether NSS activities have made any mark on social development	YES	440	88.0
	NO	60	12.0

Out of all sample in the present study 456(91.2%) of students feel that NSS activities helps in arriving at proper decision in their life. selecting i.e. life partner, choosing a career, etc. 440(88.0%) volunteers opined that the NSS activities were helped in made any mark on social development.

4.4: Observation & Results for Community Person

Table4.4.1: Demographic Information of Community Person:

Demographic Information of Community Person		No. of Community Persons [N=140]	Percentage
Gender	Male	111	79.3
	Female	29	20.7
Age	<40	76	54.29
	40-60	58	41.43
	>60	06	4.29
Category	SC	18	12.9
	ST	04	2.9
	Other	118	84.3
Occupation	Professionals	41	29.29
	Teaching Professionals	39	27.86
	Clerks/Lab Attendants	3	2.14
	Skilled Workers	2	1.43
	Farmers	19	23.57
	Students	33	23.57
	Housewife	03	2.14

The demographic profile of the respondents consists of Gender, Age, category & Occupation. Out of 140 Community Person's covered under the study 111(79.3%) were males and 29(20.7%) were females. Almost 76(54.29%) Community Person's were found in the age group less than 40 years, 58(41.43%) were in the age group 40-60 years and 6 (4.29%) were in above 60 years old. Out of 140 community persons, 18 (12.9%) belonged to SC category, 4 (2.9%) were in ST category and 118 (84.3%) were belong to other category. The Maximum community persons 41 (29.29%) were professionals like doctors, businessmen and managers, 39 (27.86%) were teaching professionals like teachers, lecturers and professors. 3 (2.14%) were clerical job holders, 2 (1.43%) were skilled workers, 19 (13.57%) were farmers, 33 (23.57%) were students and 3 (2.14%) were housewives.

Table4.4.2: Impact of NSS activities in view of Community Persons:

Impact of NSS activities in view of Community Person		No of CP's	Percentage
Do you know about National Service Scheme?	Yes	140	100.00
	No	0	0.00
Have you done the NSS meeting along with NSS volunteers at the college level?	Yes	131	93.6
	No	09	6.4
Was there NSS activities taken by the volunteers in your village?	YES	127	90.70
	NO	13	9.30
Is there any impact on you regarding these NSS activities?	YES	131	93.6
	NO	09	6.4
Are the people accept the awareness program?	YES	133	97.80
	NO	07	2.20
Are you participated along with the volunteers in NSS activities?	YES	118	89.40
	NO	22	11.60

Community participation is an important element in the objective of NSS, which the personality development of students through community service. For the development of the student participation & community participation is very essential. The above table depicts the participation of community members in the NSS activities & impact of NSS activities on community development in their views. Out of 140 community members all of them were said that they known the National Service Scheme. Out of all the respondents almost 131(93.6%) community members were said that they had done the NSS meeting along with volunteers at the college level while 9(6.4%) were did not attended the meeting at the college level. 127(90.7%) CP's were found that the volunteers conduct the NSS activities in their village. 131(93.6%) of the CP's were opinion that NSS activities made the favorable impact on them. According to the 133(97.8%) community members were accepts the awareness programs for their developments conducted by the National Service scheme. 118 (89.4%) community person's stated that they participated in NSS activities along with volunteers for proper implementation of these activities in their villages.

Table 4.4.3: Use of NSS in Village Development in view of Community Persons:

Use of NSS in Village Development in view of CP		No of CP's	Percentage
Whether the NSS volunteers efforts are sufficient to develop the village	YES	118	84.3
	NO	22	15.7
Whether NSS camping makes effects on the villages	YES	132	97.10
	NO	08	2.90
Are you feel that NSS is useful for village to implement government schemes	YES	128	91.40
	NO	12	8.6

National Service scheme activities provide opportunities to the students to play their role into implementation of various development activities. The objective of NSS is that to encourages the rural youth (community people) to participate in the process of the national development and promote the national integration through living together in the community and through involvement in the NSS activities. NSS activities are helping the community people for the development of village so their perspective is important about NSS for achieving the objective of NSS.

Out of 140 community members covered under the study maximum number of community members 118 (84.3%) have expressed their views that the NSS volunteers efforts are sufficient for the development of village, 132(97.1%) CP's were concluded that NSS camping activity made a remarkable effect on the village development. Almost 128(91.4%) respondents feels that NSS is useful for the village to implement the government schemes for the development of community people while 12 (8.6%) did not feel such.

Table 4.4.4: Programmes Organized

Programmes (Activities)of NSS		No of CP's	Percentage
Are you feel that NSS is useful for village to implement government schemes?	Yes	133	95.0
	No	7	5.0
Whether the cultural programs organized by the NSS volunteers are effective for awareness	YES	128	91.40
	NO	12	08.6
Whether NSS volunteers help to peoples who are in emergency	YES	113	80.70
	NO	27	19.30
Have you disused with NSS authorities regarding NSS programs?	YES	83	59.3
	NO	57	40.70

In the present study 40 community persons were considered. NSS implement the various activities for the development of the villages like special camp. In the special camp volunteers were organize the cultural programmes for the villagers to create the awareness about the current issues like Gender equality, Health, Andhra Shardha Nirmulan etc in the society. Community people are the part of village so their perspectives about the awareness activities conducted by the NSS are more important.

Out of 140, 133 (95%) feel that NSS is useful for village to implement government schemes, 128(91.4%) CP's revealed that cultural programs organized by the NSS are effective for awareness. 113 (80.7%) said NSS volunteers help peoples in case of emergency. 83 (559.3%) CP's were disused with NSS authorities regarding the implementation of NSS programs while 57(40.70%) CP's were not disused with NSS authorities.

Table 4.4.5: Students Participation in NSS in view of CP's:

Students Participation in NSS in view of CP's		No of CP's	Percentage
Whether any kind of Disaster Happened in your place	YES	76	54.3
	NO	64	45.7
Do you have any trouble or Critical student from NSS	YES	54	38.6
	NO	86	61.4
Are you helped to NSS students to organize the NSS programs	YES	126	90.0
	NO	14	10.0

The one of the objective of NSS is students should be aware about the need of the communities. NSS motivate the students to work along with adults in rural areas, slums and through this develop their character, social consciousness, commitment and discipline. NSS

help to create the healthy and helpful attitude in the students towards the community so it is important to find the views of CP's about the student participation on NSS.

A total of 140 CP's were considered in the present study 64(45.7%) CP's were said that there was not happened any kind of disaster. 76(54.3%) said that some disaster happened in their places & role of National Service Scheme was important for facing the disaster. Almost 86(61.40%) community members concluded that they did not face any kind of trouble or critical situation due to the National service Scheme volunteers. Almost 126 (90.0%) of community persons were helped to students to organize the NSS activities.

Table4.4.6: NSS activities for Social development in view of Community Persons:

NSS activities for Social development in view of Community Persons		No of CP's	Percentage
What type of activity you like most	Camping	79	56.40
	Regular	61	43.60
Are you feeling NSS is helpful for the society	YES	131	93.60
	NO	9	6.40
Whether NSS is effective for the co-education	YES	137	97.90
	NO	3	2.10
Do you feel that NSS activities are beneficial to the society	YES	128	91.40
	NO	12	9.60
Whether NSS is useful for the social justice(Gender)	YES	116	82.9
	NO	24	17.1
Whether NSS is useful for the social justice	YES	104	74.3
	NO	36	25.7
Whether the NSS is effective for the short saving groups	YES	116	82.9
	NO	24	17.1
Whether the NSS is effective for the family planning	YES	117	83.6
	NO	23	16.4
Whether the NSS is effective to develop you maintain the family relations	YES	117	83.6
	NO	23	16.4
Whether NSS is impacted for the social development	YES	130	92.9
	NO	10	7.1
Whether the NSS is effective for the disaster managements	YES	130	92.9
	NO	10	7.1

The purpose of the NSS activities is to provide the education to develop the sense of national consciousness and social responsibility, to develop dignity of labor, to understand the socio economic problems of the rural areas or slums community. Social camping activities organized by the National Service Scheme to achieve the objective of the NSS in the villages. The villagers are also involved in the innovative activities for their development. National Scheme is a voluntary basis scheme for the social development. NSS was implement the various activities in the villages so the impact of these activities is important in the perspective of CP's

In the present study 140 community persons were participated. Out of these 79(56.4%) CP's were like the camping programmes & 61(43.6%) were like the regular activities conducted by the National Service Scheme. 131 (93.6%) respondents were opinion that NSS activities effective for the disaster management & helpful for the society. Almost 137(97.9%) respondents were opinion that the NSS activities are useful for the creating the awareness in the society about the Co-education and family planning which was helpful for the social development while 3(2.1%) did not feel such that. Almost 128(91.4%) respondents revealed that NSS activities are the beneficial for the society & it is effective for maintaining the family relation.

Out of 140 respondents 116(82.9%) were considered that NSS is useful for the social justice like Gender and 104(74.3%) respondents opinion that it useful for the social justice like privileged & under privileged. NSS is useful for the creating the necessary awareness about social justice in the society. 130(92.9%) Community Persons concluded that NSS was impacted for the society for its development. 130 (92.9%) respondents revealed that National Service scheme is effective for the disaster management which is useful for the community development.

Table4.4.7 : (I) Association of usefulness of NSS in social development as perspective of community person and worked with NSS

worked with NSS		Usefulness of NSS in Social Development			Chi-Square Calculated Value	Chi-Square Tabulated value 5% level of significance	Significant/ Not Significant
		YES [N=130]	NO [N=10]	Total			
Have you done the NSS meeting along with NSS volunteers at the college level?	YES	122 (93.85%)	08 (80.0%)	130	5.17	3.84	Significant
	NO	08 (6.15%)	02 (20.0%)	10			
Was there NSS activities taken by the volunteers in your village?	YES	121 (93.08%)	06 (100)	127	12.11	3.84	Significant
	NO	09 (6.92%)	04 (40.0%)	13			
Are the people accepting the awareness program?	YES	127 (97.69%)	04 (40.0%)	131	51.40	3.84	Significant
	NO	03(2.31%)	06 (60.0%)	09			
Whether the NSS volunteers efforts are sufficient to develop the village?	YES	111 (85.38%)	03 (30.00%)	114	18.80	3.84	Significant
	NO	19 (14.62%)	07 (70.00%)	26			
Whether NSS camping makes effects on the villages?	YES	125 (96.15%)	01 (10.0%)	126	76.66	3.84	Significant
	NO	05 (3.85%)	09 (90%)	14			

The participation of community peoples is very important in every stage while implementing NSS activity at adopted village, because the adopted villages are the social laboratory of the NSS. NSS can implement the some experimental pilot project in the adopted villages for the community development. So the Impact of the NSS on community person or villagers is very important which is directly related to the social development. In this research some association found between the views of community person selected from the colleges and usefulness of the NSS for the social development considered.

In present research, out of 140 selected community persons 130(92.86%) community persons were feels that the usefulness of NSS for the social development . 10(7.14%) did not feels that NSS was useful for the social development. Out of 130, total 122(93.85%) community persons were done the NSS meeting along with the NSS volunteers at the college level & they feels the usefulness of NSS in the social development. 09(90.0%) did not feel the attending the NSS meeting was useful for the social development. 09 (90.00%) Persons attained in the NSS meeting at college & their view about meeting was not useful for the social development. 8(6.15%) persons not attended the NSS meeting at the college level & their views about NSS meeting at college level was not usefulness of NSS for the social development. *There is significant association between community persons view i.e. attending the NSS meeting at college level along with NSS volunteers had made significant impact on the usefulness of the NSS for the social development and his belief related to the usefulness of NSS in the social development.*

In this research according to the 127(87.5%) community persons the NSS camp was organized in their villages & according to 13 persons NSS camp was not organized in their village. Out of 140, community persons, 127 (87.5%) feels that the usefulness of the NSS for the Social development out of that 121 (93.8%) community persons were feels that NSS activities taken by the NSS volunteers in their village were the usefulness of NSS in the social development while 06(60%) persons found not agreed with this statement. According to the 09(6.92%) persons the NSS camp taken in their village but it was not usefulness of the NSS for the social development while according 04(40.0%) community persons NSS camp

was not taken the their village & it was found not usefulness of the NSS for the social development. *There is significant association between community persons view, According to community persons view NSS activities taken by the NSS volunteers in their village had made significant impact on the usefulness of the NSS for the social development and his belief related to the usefulness of NSS in the social development.*

In the resent study 111 (85.38%) community persons were feels that the student efforts are sufficient for the development of village & it was usefulness of NSS in the social development while 19(14.62%) community persons were did not feel that the student effort are sufficient but it was usefulness of NSS in the social development. 03 (30%) community persons feels that the student efforts were insufficient for the social development & it was not usefulness in the NSS for the social development. *It shows significant results related to association between the community person's view in the student efforts and the usefulness in the NSS for the social development. The student efforts about NSS made significant impact on the usefulness of NSS in the social development.*

Out of 130, 125(96.15%) CP's were considered that NSS camps make noticeable effects on the village which is useful for the social development. 01(10.0%) CP's feels that NSS camping did not make an effect on village but it was useful for the social development. Out of 130, 5 (3.85%) CP's considered that NSS camping did not make effects on the village development & it was not useful for the social development. *In present study is observed significant results that the association between the community person's view in the effects of NSS camping on the villages and the usefulness in the NSS for the social development. The effect of camping on villages made significant impact on the usefulness of NSS in the social development.*

Table 4.4. 7: (II) (Association of usefulness of NSS in social development as perspective of community person and worked with NSS

worked with NSS		Usefulness of NSS in Social Development			Chi-Square Calculated Value	Chi-Square Tabulated value 5% level of significance	Significant/ Not Significant
		YES [N=130]	NO [N=10]	Total			
Are you feel that NSS is useful for village to implement government schemes?	YES	127 (97.69%)	02 (20.0%)	129	67.0586	3.84	Significant
	NO	03 (2.31%)	08 (80.0%)	11			
Whether NSS volunteers help to peoples who are in emergency?	YES	123 (94.61%)	01 (10.0%)	124	65.71	3.84	Significant
	NO	07(5.38%)	09 (90.0%)	16			
What type of activity you like most?	YES	73 (56.15%)	02 (20.0%)	29	4.88	3.84	Significant
	NO	57 (43.85%)	08 (80.0%)	11			

In the present study 130(92.86%) Community person's said that NSS is useful for the development of society. Out of that 127(97.69%) CP's have stated that NSS is useful for the village to implement government scheme which is helpfulness in the social development. 03(2.31%) CP's feels that NSS is not useful for the village to implement government schemes but it was useful for the social development. 02(20.0%) CP's opinioned that NSS not useful for the Social development. Out of that 08(80.0%) CP's feels that NSS is not useful for implement government scheme & social development. *There is significant results that there is a effective association between the community person's view in the effects of NSS for implementing the government schemes in the villages and the usefulness in the NSS for the social development. The effect of implementing the government scheme in villages made significant impact on the usefulness of NSS in the social development.*

Out of 130 community persons, 123(94.61%) CP's were concluded that NSS volunteers help to peoples in emergency which useful for the society development.

07(5.38%) concluded that NSS volunteers help to peoples in emergency but it was not useful for the development of society. Out of 10 CPs, 01(10.0%) CP's considered that NSS volunteers not help people in emergency & it was not useful for the development of society. NSS is most useful for the society to help them in emergency. *It's shows that there is significant association between the community person's view in the effects of NSS volunteers help the people in emergency and the usefulness in the NSS for the social development. The effect of NSS volunteers help the people in emergency made significant impact on the usefulness of NSS in the social development.*

According to view of community people NSS activities are mostly like full and fruitful activities for the social development and awareness in the rural and urban area people.

Table 4.4.8: Mean & Standard deviation of Strength of College & Strength of Volunteers

Strength	Number of colleges	Total student	Mean	SD
Strength of College	40	30994	815.63	463.32
Strength of NSS volunteers	40	5570	129.53	50.09

The volunteer's ratio with strength of selected 40 colleges was 9:1 student i.e. behind the nine student one student was participated or enrolled in the National Service scheme. The ratio shows that the active involvement of the students in the scheme which was benefited to the development of the student as well as for the community development.

Thus, in this chapter the researcher has analyzed the opinions of Principals, Programme Officers, NSS Volunteers and Community Persons regarding various aspects related with National Service Scheme (NSS). The researcher has used various statistical soft wears, statistical tools for analysis of the data collected

Chapter 5

Summary/ Findings:

5.1 Findings:

- Initially the NSS had started in the year 1969 on with an experimental basis and then after short time it has been widely accepted all over the country and became regular and essential supportive service programme in higher education.
- The benefits and utility of NSS has become a routine activity for the student & programme officers at almost all the Universities in India.
- In this research the impact of NSS activities in view of college principals, Programme Officers, volunteers & community persons were found for community development because they were the part of the community which directly & indirectly involved in the NSS activities.
- After participation in NSS the process of socialization has been transformed among the volunteers.
- Personality and various skills have been developed among the youths.
- NSS activities helped students to strengthen the social bond between college youth and society.
- Distance between rich, medium & economically poor student has been bridged out because of NSS activities.
- Basic objectives of NSS towards Nation building & National integration has been fulfilling because of NSS.
- NSS also helped to developed work culture among the youth.
- Thus, motto of NSS Not Me But You has been achieve a lot.
- In this study it is also observed that District coordinators, Area coordinators, Programme officers are not satisfied regarding honorarium, they have to go financial crises.
- In the study it is observed that Blood donation, AIDS awareness, disaster management, water shed management, cleanliness drive, remove gap between village and urban people through special camping program are few of the best practices identified by the various units of NSS for Popularizing the NSS among the members at grass root level of the society.

In present study statistically it shows all most all the results are significant.

- There is association between the NSS Regular activity favorably impact on the volunteers & usefulness of NSS in the social development.
- There is association between village respond to NSS programme during the NSS annual special camp & usefulness in the social development.
- There is association between spreading computer literacy in the community & usefulness of NSS in the social development.
- There is association between support of local NGO's for organizing the NSS activities& usefulness of NSS for the social development.
- There is association between NSS activities & impact made for small saving groups in the adopted villages.
- There is association between NSS activities & usefulness for maintaining the family relations.

5.2: Impact of NSS on the Community Development by Principal Perspective:

Various conclusions regarding Impact of NSS on the Community Development by Principal Perspective are presented in this section.

The experienced principals were use to guide the student and PO for conducting the NSS activities. Almost 26 (65%) principals were found that from the arts faculty. 24(60%) principals have worked with & the working experience with the NSS was useful for the executing the National Service Scheme activities at the college level for achieving the objectivities of NSS. 23(57.5%) Principals attended the training programme of NSS which was benefitted to make the positive attitude about the NSS. The principal's feels that the training programmes helped them in the college administration & it was also effective for ensuring the student participation.

Due to the limited funds the colleges cannot do concrete work and they take up the small activities like cleanliness drive, tree plantations etc. Most of the Principals were not in favor of self financing unit. In such case the principals found that they have made the alternative adjustments for the funds like College fund, Society fund & public. 39 (97.50%) principals were of opinions that the role of advisory committee was proactive about the National Service Scheme which was directly or indirectly helps in development of society.

Almost all the principals perspective that the National Service Scheme was useful for the overall development of the student's personality & it was useful for the developing the skills in the students. So the principal perspective was National service Scheme made the significant impact on the student's personality which helps the community development. The objective of NSS is to create the social awareness in the students by involving them in various activities. According to the entire principal's covered under study National Service Scheme activities creates the necessary awareness in the students i.e. It was help to create the social awareness in the students. The noticeable impact made by NSS activities for creating the social awareness in the student which useful for the nation development.

Role of the Principal is that to make the coordination between the students and staff for achieving the objectives of the education. Almost entire Principals revealed that the NSS helped them in administration for the smooth functioning of the college. All Principals were considered that the National Service Scheme was useful platform to bridge the gap between the college and society. Due to NSS college students got the opportunity to work with the community people & understanding the issues communities. The National Service scheme was used to bring closer the college student and society which needs for development of society.

In the present study all principals' perspectives towards National Service Scheme was useful for keeping the college campus Clean & plastic free zone. The National Service Scheme made the noticeable impact on the college students, staff & society for creating the awareness about the cleanliness and save the natural resources which helps to the social development. Almost 32(80%) Principals were revealed that NSS volunteers did not created any problem in the college campus & all NSS volunteers were requested to conduct the novel activities. According to Principals perspective these activities were helps to create the interest in the students to participate and conduct the novel programmes for the social development.

In the villages or slums National Service Scheme was conducted various activities by involving the college students. The Principal perspectives the NSS special camps were useful to create the necessary awareness in the villagers. National Service Scheme was used to create the awareness regarding the health and environment, social behavior, Importance of Education & the general awareness in the villagers. According to them NSS was medium for the society development.

In the Present study according to the principals perspectives NSS activities were useful make the social awareness in the student which helps the overall development of students & it also helps in improving the NAAC score. Almost 39(97.50%) Principals revealed that NSS was

played the important role in the disaster management. Due to NSS the volunteers were help during the situations when earthquake happened, chicken guniya was rampant and during the other situation like fire problem etc.

5.3 :Impact of NSS on the Community Development by PO's Perspective:

Various conclusions regarding Impact of NSS on the Community Development by PO's Perspective are presented in this section.

Programme Officers 38 (95.0%) were revealed that the due to NSS students taken initiatives in proposing the NSS activities. NSS was made favorable impact on the student thinking about the social issues & problems. The positive attitude was increased in the student about the community problems which helps for the development of himself and the community.

The funds or grants are more important for the implementing the NSS activities. 21 (52.50%) PO's revealed that funds are not timely available for the organizing the NSS activities. 27(67.5%) PO's were revealed that the funds are insufficient to organize the NSS programmes. PO's interest was only in conducting the activities as formalities. The negative approach of the PO was harmful for the National Service Scheme.

As per NSS Programme officers perspective NSS activities were made a favorable impact on the students. NSS activities were help to the volunteers to develop their qualities of the leadership, skills & personality development.

According to the NSS programme officer's perspectives the NSS activities made favorable impact on the society for creating the social awareness in the society which helped for the community development. The NSS programmes like cleanness drive, tree plantation, drug abuse, anti dowry made desired impact on the society.

Due to NSS community could understood the impact of the cleanness drive & sanitation of the village. It because of the NSS the community people had done the proper sanitation in their villages.

NSS help to create the awareness in the society about female foeticide so that the rate of the female foeticide decreased at considerable level. The government motivates the NSS in implementing the awareness activities.

NSS also helps to create the importance of the Blood Donation in the student and community so the numbers of blood donation persons were increased. The PO's Perspectives

Pulse Polio abhiyan conducted by the NSS has helped for the community to create the healthy nation & social development.

In India the most of the population is young people and the AIDS or HIV is one of the issues in the rural area or the slums. The NSS was conducting the various awareness programmes about the AIDS/HIV for the society. The impact of these awareness programs was that the number of persons infected by these diseases is goes on decreasing or at least they are aware with this.

Out of total sample Programme officers, 38(95%) were revealed that the save energy awareness programs made the noticeable impact on the villages or the community which helps for the development of the villages. 37(92.50%) PO's were opinion that the soft skill programs are useful for the student in their future life i.e. they are aware with their skills and use these skills for their family development which helps for the nation building. 32(80.0%) PO's opinion that due to NSS activities were help to increase the sense of the gender equality among the people and the volunteers. 39(97.5%) PO's were said that the NSS activities help to learn the proper utilization of the funds. NSS activities were helps to learn the auditing of the expenditure. The NSS activities were made the noticeable impact according to mentioned activity which helps the students, PO's & community developments.

Now a day's NSS is implement the innovative ideas like computer literacy etc 32(80.0%) PO's opinion that due to NSS activities increase the awareness about the computer literacy in the community which helps to connect the rural community to urban community. All PO's were opinion that the NSS activities are benefitted to the society for their development. Out of total sample Programme officers, 36(90%) PO's revealed that NSS activities help for increase the sense about social justice about privileged & under privileged among the society people. 33(82.50%) PO's were opinion that NSS helped in organizing the small saving groups in the village and these groups are involved in the village development.

NSS activities helps to create the necessary awareness about the family planning & it helps to increase the harmony in the family relations among the people. NSS activities made the noticeable impact on the social development & these significantly helped in the Disaster Management

5.4: Impact of NSS on the Community Development by NSS Volunteers Perspective:

Various conclusions regarding Impact of NSS on the Community Development by NSS Volunteers Perspective are presented in this section. The NSS is implementing the various activities for the development of the students. The almost 494(98.8%) students were participate in the regular programmes & 472(94.4%) were actively participate in camping programmes. The impact of these activities was the student aware with the issues of the societies and increases the sense about the socio-economic problems in the community. They understood the importance of the various activities conducted by the scheme & their interest about the social development was increased.

484 (96.8%) Volunteers were said that the activities implemented by the scheme are very useful for their personality development of students and also helps to achieves one of the objective of this scheme. According Due to NSS the students were develop their skills which helps them in the future life. The impact of these activities on the students is the people perceive the NSS volunteers differently than the other students.

NSS implement the various activities related to the development of the village. According to the 454(90.8%) volunteers activities are useful for the National Integration. The National Service Scheme helps in the National Integration & development of the villages. 432(86.4%) volunteers said that due to these activities increase in the collective thinking of the villagers which helps for the development of their village.

The NSS students were involved in the various activities and programmes according to the possibilities and opportunities created by the college NSS units. According to the NSS volunteers the activities related to the environment & social conscience like Cleanliness Drive, Tree Plantations, Watershed Management, Save Energy Awareness, Drug Abuse, Anti-Dowry, Female Feticide, Mental superstitions etc. were made the noticeable impact on the community and due to these activities increase the awareness in the people. Almost

469(93.8%) volunteers were feels that due the Cleanliness Drive people understand the importance of cleanliness. The community people works repairs the drainages, construct of toilet, cleaning of the public water tank , well & other water resources.

The NSS activities are helpful for the spread of the message about the tree plantation in the community & the effect of this the community people start the tree plantations for protect the environment. 394(78.8%) volunteers have said that the Drug-Abuse programmes increase the necessary awareness in the rural youth & these people avoid the Drug-Abuse. 399(79.8%) volunteers considers the Anti-Dowry programmes create a sense in the youth about the Dowry.

404(81.4%) NSS volunteers opinions that due to the NSS activities the rate of female feticide was decreased & the awareness about this was increased in the society. The NSS is helpful to increase the awareness about the watershed management in the rural areas the impact of these programmes the people adopt the activities like water harvesting. The peoples save the natural sources of the water.

The National Service Scheme helps to increase the awareness in the society about the health related issues like importance of Blood Donation, Pulse Polio abhiyan, AIDS awareness, Organ Donation & other Immunization Programmes. All these activities made a favorable impact on students, youth & community at large.

The student volunteers have stated that NSS created more awareness among the rural community regarding the natural sources of the energy and influenced the people to make use of such energy in their day-today life.

456(91.2%) of students feel that NSS activities helps in arriving at proper decision in their life. selecting i.e. life partner, choosing a career, etc. 440(88.0%) volunteers have put their opinion that the NSS activities were helped in made any mark on social development.

5.5: Impact of NSS on the Community Development by Community Peoples Perspective:

Various conclusions regarding Impact of NSS on the Community Development by CP's Perspective are presented in this section.

131(93.6%) CP's have revealed that they participate in the NSS meeting along with the NSS volunteers at college level. The participation in such type of meeting was useful to understand the objectives of the National Service Scheme.

127(90.7%) CP's were said that the NSS activities taken by the volunteers in their villages are effective for the development of the villagers. It is found that the people accepts the awareness programs like cleanliness drive, Tree plantation, save energy, female feticides, Health awareness camp, Water shed Managements etc. 131(93.6%) CP's were revealed that they were participated in the NSS activities which made the noticeable impact on the villages. According to the 118(84.3%) CP's the NSS volunteer's efforts are sufficient to develop the village.

Regarding the social impact on the community, it was observed that community people are organized and their sense of cooperation is increased. They removed the misunderstanding within the groups. People are solving their problems at the local level. The role of cultural programs organized by the NSS volunteers is important. The cultural programs have increased the awareness about the burning issues in the society like female feticide, Gender inequality etc. 113(80.7%) CP's were revealed that the NSS volunteers help the people in the emergency. Due to the NSS activities a sense of helping nature was increased in the society people.

Out of 140 respondents 116(82.9%) considers that NSS is useful for the social justice like Gender and 104(74.3%) respondents opinion that it useful for the social justice like privileged & under privileged. NSS is useful for the creating the necessary awareness about social justice in the society. 130(92.9%) Community Persons concluded that NSS made

impact in the society for its development. 130 (92.9%) respondents revealed that National Service scheme is effective for the disaster management which is useful for the community development.

It was found that due to the NSS the community has increased cohesive association and misunderstanding about each other has been minimized. It was also found that the awareness about the social justice like gender, privilege & under privilege is increased in the community people. A sense of gender equality has increased and the scientific attitude has been developed among them and their discussion with officers and school teachers has become more positive.

CP's have stated that NSS helps to create the sense about the family planning in the community. It was found that people understood the small family norms and marriage of the female individuals took place at the proper age as per medical and legal aspects. 128(91.4%) CP's were said that due to the NSS harmony increased in their family relations & it was helpful to maintain the family relations.

It was found that the community participation in the programmes is essential because the NSS unit implementing the community activities or projects with the help of community people. All the community persons feel that National Service Scheme is effective for the disaster managements and the social development.

Chapter-6

Recommendation

Based on the data analysis and interpretations investigator has suggested some recommendations which are as follows:

1. Constructive Interaction between the Social workers and the NSS volunteers is essential for the achievement of the objectives of NSS.
2. The lectures and the project conducted by the NSS unit should be extended for creating awareness regarding current social problems among the volunteers.
3. The participation of SC and ST category NSS volunteers & Programme officers should be increased. There should be compulsory quota for these category and motivate them to take active part in the NSS activities.
4. Girls volunteers in the college needs motivation to increase their participation in NSS.
5. Strength of female staff Programme Officers is very small, it is essential to increase it.
6. Most of the PO's are from the Arts faculty. It is essential to counsel and motivate other faculty teachers to participate in NSS.
7. More weightage should be given to NSS certificate holder for the NSS certificate at the time of admission for higher education & employment for NSS volunteers.
8. Senior citizen must be involved in the NSS programmes for motivation of the NSS volunteers and the community people.
9. The Orientation Programs should be taken in first week of each month for the NSS volunteers and output of activities must be discussed. This will be helpful to increase the success and effectiveness of NSS. Activities.
10. Schedule of annual planning meetings of NSS to be conducted in the beginning of the academic year.
11. PO should know the Specific and clear guidelines for the implementation of programmes.

12. While appointing programme officer, preference should be given to those who are having interest in the social work & helpful nature towards students and society.
13. There should be strong interaction between the villagers and the colleges after selecting village for camping. During period of camping villagers are expected to provide all type of support to the volunteers for completion of camp.
14. Most of the activities must be conducted in collaboration of different NGO's and govt. agencies, so that the student will get information regarding the functioning of the NGO's for the social development and how they can help root level people in the society.
15. Annual special camps should be organized after consultation with local people of village, keeping in view basic need of this area understanding need of local community of village.
16. The eminent social workers, community persons, government authorities must be invited in the planning and execution of NSS activities.
17. Official support and moral favorable attitude of college authorities is necessary for smooth functioning.
18. Orientation programems for NSS volunteers should be conducted in detail and proper planning of NSS activities is essential for it.
19. There is need to increase fund of NSS and this fund should be released from university in time so that colleges perform activities as per the pre-decided schedule without hampering other activities.
20. Students, PO's & Community persons should be motivated to participate in the National Service Scheme and to encourage the programme officer special incentives must be given to them for their valuable contribution in NSS.
21. Evaluation of the NSS programme should be carried out at regular intervals.
22. There is need to increase honorarium of NSS functionaries like PO,DC,AC etc. enable them to work smoothly without financial crunches.

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8.

Annexure

8.1 ANNEXURE A

LIST OF THE COLLEGES SELECTED FOR QUESTIONNAIRE

Sr. No.	Name of the Place visited	Duration of the Visit		Place	District
		From	To		
1.	Dr. Shankarrao Satav College, Kalamnuri	05.11.2017	05.11.2017	Kalamnuri	Hingoli
2.	Narayanrao Waghmare College, Ak. Balapur			Ak. Balapur	
3.	Madhavrao Patil College, Palam	19.11.2017	19.11.2017	Palam	Parbhani
4.	Sant Janabai College, Gangakhed				
5.	Late Warpudkar College, Sonpet	03.12.2017	03.12.2017	Sonpet	Parbhani
6.	Nitin College, Pathri	17.12.2017	17.12.2017	Manwat	Parbhani
7.	K.K.M. College, Manwat				
8.	D.S.M. College, Parbhani				
9.	B. Raghunath College, Parbhani	31.12.2017	31.12.2017	Parbhani	Parbhani
10.	Sharda College, Parbhani				
11.	Rajshri. Shahu College, Parbhani	24.12.2017	24.12.2017	Parbhani	Parbhani
12.	S.G.B. Swami College, Purna			Purna	
13.	Toshniwal College, Sengaon	21.01.2018	21.01.2018	Sengaon	Hingoli
14.	Nagnath College, Aundhanagnath	28.01.2018	28.01.2018	Aundhanagnath	Hingoli
15.	Bahirji Smarak College, Vasmatnagar	03.06.2018	03.06.2018	Vasamatnagar	Hingoli
16.	Yoganand Swami College, Vasmatnagar				
17.	Santshresht Namdeo Maharj Pathade College, Hingoli	24.06.2018	24.06.2018	Hingoli	Hingoli
18.	New Model Degree College, Hingoli				
19.	Shivaji College, Hingoli	05.08.2018	05.08.2018	Hingoli	Hingoli
20.	Late Baburao Patil College, Hingol				
21.	Pharmacy College, Almola	11.11.2018	11.11.2018	Almola	Latur
22.	Azad College, Ausa				
23.	Sambhaji College, Murud	25.11.2018	25.11.2018	Murud	Latur
24.	Dayanand Arts College, Latur			Latur	

25.	S.D. Mahila College, Latur	09.12.2018	09.12.2018	Babulgaon	Latur
26.	Kai. Venkatrao Deshmukh College, Babhulagao				
27.	Havagi Swami College, Udgir	16.12.2018	16.12.2018	Udgir	Latur
28.	Maharashtra Udaygiri College, Udgir				
29.	Master D.M College, Aurad Shahajani	23.12.2018	23.12.2018	Auradshahajani	Latur
30.	Jaykranti College, Latur	30.12.2018	30.12.2018	Hadolti	Latur
31.	Baliram Patil College Kinwat	06.01.2019	06.01.2019	Kinwat	Nanded
32.	Digambarrao Bindu College, Bhokar	13.01.2019	13.01.2019	Bhokar	Nanded
33.	H.J.P College, Himayatnagar			Himayatnagar	
34.	Babasaheb Deshmukh Gorthekar College, Umari	17.02.2019	17.02.2019	Umri	Nanded
35.	Shar Annabhau Sathe College, Mukhed	24.02.2019	24.02.2019	Mukhed	Nanded
36.	M.J.P College Mukhed				
37.	Arts, Science College, Vasantnager, Kotgyal	27.01.2019	27.01.2019	Vasantnagar	Nanded
38.	Godawari Manar College Shankar Nagar				
39.	Vasantnagar Kale College, Deglur Naka, Nanded	10.02.2019	10.02.2019	Nanded	Nanded
40.	Matoshri College of Engineering, Nanded,				

8.2 ANNEXURE B

“A Statistical Analysis and Evaluation of Performance of National Service Scheme Activities in Colleges Affiliated to Swami Ramanand Teerth Marathwada University Nanded.”

(Minor Research Project UGC-WRO PUNE)

Principal Investigator: Dr.D.D.Pawar

Prof.& Head,

Dept.of Statistics,

Science College, NANDED-431602

Questionnaire on NSS for Principal of College

(To be used only for academic purpose)

I. Personal Profile:-

- i) Full Name: -
- ii) College Address with contact No:-
- iii) Age:-
- iv) Gender:- Male Female
- viii) Subject Specialization:-

II. about NSS Unit:-

- 1) Total student strength of college:-
- 2) NSS volunteer's strength:-

1) Have you previously worked as NSS ...

- a) Programme Coordinator b) District Coordinator c) Area Coordinator
- d) Programme Officer e) other f) None

2) Have you previously attended any training programme of NSS? Yes No

If yes, whether it is helpful to you in your college administration & ensuring effective student participation? Yes No

3) Whether a separate NSS office (unit) is set up in your college for coordinating all NSS activities? Yes No

4) Has the college received the NSS grants in time? Yes No

If No, what alternative adjustments for funds are made by your college?

a) Self b) college c) society d) public

5) In your opinion , whether the NSS activities are useful for overall development of the student

personality?

Yes No

6) In your opinion, whether the NSS activities have helped the students in developing any skills in the students?

Yes No

7) Under the NSS Activities have you ever implemented any “Novel” Programme etc.

Yes No

8) Do NSS activities help the college administration for smooth functioning of the college?

Yes No

9) Does the college NSS unit help in keeping the college campus clean?

Yes No

10) Whether your college campus is a plastic free zone due to NSS Volunteers?

Yes No

11) Whether the college has or organized any novel NSS activities due to special request by students?

Yes No

12) Whether the NSS volunteer have ever created any critical problem in college campus?

Yes No

13) Do you think that NSS is useful platform to bridge gap between college and society?

Yes No

14) Whether the NSS advisory committee is set up in your college? Yes No

If yes , Do you think that the NSS advisory committee’s role is proactive?

Yes No

15) Have you personally visited the NSS camp? Yes No

16) Do you think NSS special camps have helped to create necessary awareness in the villagers?

Yes No

17) Have you have faced any social problem as a result of NSS activities? Yes No

18) Do you think that due to NSS many of the NGO & Government offices have connected with your college? Yes No

19) Are Blood Donation camps organized in your college? Yes No

If Yes, Do you have a list of Blood GroupWise Donor? Yes No

20) Do you feel that due to NSS activities social awareness is created among the student?

Yes No

21) Do you think that NSS is an important activity in the college? Yes No

22) Whether the NSS activities have helped perceptible you in improving NAAC score?

Yes No

23) Whether NSS has made any perceptible mark on the social development parameters?

Yes No

24) Whether the NSS has played an important role in your area ? Yes No

Signature

8.3 ANNEXURE C

“A Statistical Analysis and Evaluation of Performance of National Service Scheme Activities in Colleges Affiliated to Swami Ramanand Teerth Marathwada University Nanded.”

(Minor Research Project UGC-WRO PUNE)

Principal Investigator: Dr.D.D.Pawar

Prof.& Head,

Dept.of Statistics,

Science College, NANDED-431602

Questionnaire for the NSS Programme Officers (PO)

(To be used only for academic purpose)

I. Personal Profile:-

- i) Full Name: -
- ii) College Address with contact No:-
- iii) Age:-
- iv) Sex :- Male Female
- v) Category :- SC ST Other
- vi) Year of establishment of NSS in college:-
- vii) Number of tenure in NSS:- 3 years more than 3 years
- viii) Teaching Subject:-

II about NSS Unit:-

- 1) Total strength of college:-
- 2) NSS volunteers' strength:- Boys.....+ Girls.....=Total.....

1) Has the orientation course helped you in improving your career prospects? Yes

No

2) Do you think that the orientation course has helped you in proper implementation of NSS activities in your college? Yes No

3) Has the NSS orientation course prepared you sufficiently for working as NSS program Officer? Yes No

4) Do you think that the NSS regular activity transforms favorably on the student volunteers?

Yes No

5) Whether NSS activities have made a significant impact on villages? Yes No

6) Do you get a favorable response & required involvement from the students for NSS activities?

Yes No

7) Do the villagers favorably respond to the NSS programmes during the NSS camp?

Yes No

8) Have you obtained all the necessary support from Government agencies for organizing NSS activities? Yes No

9) Did the NSS activities spread computer literacy in the community? Yes No

10) Have the NSS advisory committee members of your college extended all the necessary help for NSS activities? Yes No

11) Whether the student have taken any initiative in proposing the NSS activities?

Yes No

12) Whether funds are timely available for organizing NSS programs? Yes No

13) Whether funds are sufficient to organize the NSS programme? Yes No

14) Have you received any award? Yes No

If Yes, Which? a) District Level Yes No b) State Level Yes No

c) National Level Yes No d) Any Other Yes No

15) Have you got opportunity to participate in any following events?

a) International b) National c) State level d) District level e) all

16) Have the following NSS programmes shown the desired impact on the society?

a) Cleanliness drive Yes No

b) Tree Plantations Yes No

c) Drug abuse Yes No

d) Anti-dowry Yes No

e) Female foeticide Yes No

f) Watershed Management Yes No

- g) Social superstitions Yes No
- h) Blood donation Awareness Yes No
- i) Pulse Polio Abhiyan Yes No
- j) AIDS Awareness Yes No
- k) Soft Skill Development Programs Yes No
- l) Save energy Awareness Yes No
- m) Construction of roads? Yes No
- n)Organs donation Awareness programme Yes No
- o)Survey of out of School Children Yes No
- p) Road Safety Awareness Program Yes No
- q) Any other activity you likely mention it.
- r) Awareness about the colorblindness ? Yes No

17) Do you think the period of regular activity is sufficient? Yes No

18) Have you received good support from local NGO's in organizing NSS activities?

Yes No

19) Do you feel that the special camp in adopted villages is useful in the overall development of

village?

Yes No

20) Do you feel that NSS activities have narrowed the gap between rural and urban people?

Yes No

21) In your opinion whether NSS has helped in removing gender inequality? Yes

No

22) Whether NSS has helped you in proper utilization of funds? Yes No

23) Could you properly plan your NSS activities? Yes No

24) Does auditing of NSS expenditure help you in proper utilization of funds?

Yes No

25) Do you feel that NSS activities have benefitted the society? Yes No

26) Whether the NSS has helped in creating the necessary awareness for the voting in general elections in the country? Yes No

27) Whether NSS activities have helped in ensuring social justice?

a) Gender Yes No b) Privileged & underprivileged Yes No

28) Whether the NSS is effective in organizing small saving groups? Yes No

29) Whether the NSS has helped in promoting the family planning work? Yes No

30) Whether the NSS has contributed in any way to maintain harmony the family relations?
 Yes No

31) Whether NSS activities have made any mark on social development? Yes No

32) Whether the NSS activities have significantly helped in the disaster management?

Yes No

33) Give your overall impression & opinion about NSS activities.

Signature

8.4 ANNEXURE D

“A Statistical Analysis and Evaluation of Performance of National Service Scheme Activities in Colleges Affiliated to Swami Ramanand Teerth Marathwada University Nanded.”

(Minor Research Project UGC-WRO PUNE)

Principal Investigator: Dr.D.D.Pawar

Prof.& Head,

Dept.of Statistics,

Science College, NANDED-431602

Questionnaire for the NSS Students

(To be used only for academic purpose)

I. Personal Profile:-

i) Full Name: -

ii) Date of Birth:-

iii) College Name:-

iv) Address for the correspondence:-

v) Mobile No: -

Email Id:-

vi) Gender :- :- Male Female

vii) Category: - SC ST Other

viii) Year of first year NSS admission:-

ix) Physical fitness: Handicapped Non-Handicapped

II NSS Activities and programmes:-

1) Do you actively participate in NSS?

a) Regular activity: - Yes No

b) Camp programmes: - Yes No

2) Which NSS activities interested you more? Regular Camping Both

3) Did the NSS orientation programme have favorable impact on you? Yes No

4) Did NSS activities have significant impact on your personality development? Yes No

5) Have you developed any skills by doing NSS activities? Yes No

6) Could you acquire any leadership skills during NSS activities? Yes No

7) Did you get any opportunity to participate in?

a) District Level NSS Camp Yes No b) State Level NSS Camp Yes No

c) National Level NSS Camp Yes No d) Any Other Yes No

8) Have you received any NSS award at?

a) District Level Yes No b) State Level Yes No

c) National Level Yes No d) Any other Yes No

9) Do you feel that due to NSS people perceive you differently? Yes No

10) Do you feel that NSS activities have contributed significantly towards National Integration?
 Yes No

11) Whether NSS Camp activities have made a noticeable impact on villages where camps were held? Yes No

12) Do you feel that NSS Camp activities related to special theme have made any impact on collective thinking of villagers? Yes No

13) Did the following NSS programmes have desired impact on the society?

- | | | |
|--|------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| a) Cleanliness drive | <input type="checkbox"/> Yes | <input type="checkbox"/> No |
| b) Tree Plantations | <input type="checkbox"/> Yes | <input type="checkbox"/> No |
| c) Drug abuse | <input type="checkbox"/> Yes | <input type="checkbox"/> No |
| d) Anti-dowry | <input type="checkbox"/> Yes | <input type="checkbox"/> No |
| e) Female foeticide | <input type="checkbox"/> Yes | <input type="checkbox"/> No |
| f) Watershed Management | <input type="checkbox"/> Yes | <input type="checkbox"/> No |
| g) Mental superstitions | <input type="checkbox"/> Yes | <input type="checkbox"/> No |
| h) Blood donation Awareness | <input type="checkbox"/> Yes | <input type="checkbox"/> No |
| i) Pulse Polio Abhiyan | <input type="checkbox"/> Yes | <input type="checkbox"/> No |
| j) AIDS Awareness | <input type="checkbox"/> Yes | <input type="checkbox"/> No |
| k) Soft Skill Development Program | <input type="checkbox"/> Yes | <input type="checkbox"/> No |
| l) Save energy Awareness | <input type="checkbox"/> Yes | <input type="checkbox"/> No |
| m) Adopted construction of roads? | <input type="checkbox"/> Yes | <input type="checkbox"/> No |
| n) Organs donation Awareness programme | <input type="checkbox"/> Yes | <input type="checkbox"/> No |
| o) Survey of out of School Children | <input type="checkbox"/> Yes | <input type="checkbox"/> No |
| p) Road Safety Awareness Program | <input type="checkbox"/> Yes | <input type="checkbox"/> No |
| q) Any other activity you likely mention it. | | |

14) Did the NSS activities help in bringing closer the villagers & the town people? Yes No

- 15) Whether NSS activities have helped in removing gender inequality? Yes No
- 16) Could you learn to keep a proper record of NSS activities? Yes No
- 17) Could you learn proper utilization of NSS funds? Yes No
- 18) Could you learn about planning of work before actually starting the work? Yes No
- 19) Have you learnt auditing of NSS expenditure? Yes No
- 20) Do you feel that NSS activities have benefitted the society? Yes No
- 21) Whether the NSS is effective for creating the awareness about voting in general elections a democratic country? Yes No
- 22) Whether NSS activities have helped in ensuring social justice?
- a) Gender Yes No b) Privileged & underprivileged Yes No
- 23) Have you helped people to learn about cashless transaction org ? Yes No
- 24) Has NSS helped in opening the savings account in the bank for the common people?
 Yes No
- 25) Whether the NSS is effective in organizing small saving groups in villages? Yes No
- 26) Whether the NSS has helped in promoting the family planning work? Yes No
- 27) Whether the NSS has contributed in any way to maintain harmony in family relations?
 Yes No
- 28) Whether NSS activities have made any mark on social development? Yes No
- 29) Did you get any opportunity to work during of any disaster event? Yes No
- 30) Whether the NSS activities have significantly helped in disaster management programmes?
 Yes No
- 31) Did the NSS activities help you in arriving at proper decision in your life? E.g. selecting life partner, choosing a career, etc Yes No
- 31) Give your overall impression & opinion about NSS activities.

Signature

- 8) Are you participated along with the volunteers in NSS activities? Yes No
- 9) Are you feel that NSS is useful for village to implement government schemes? Yes No
- 10) Whether the cultural programs organized by the NSS volunteers are effective for awareness?
 Yes No
- 11) Whether any kind of disaster happened in your place? Yes No
- 12) Whether NSS volunteers help to peoples who are in emergency? Yes No
- 13) Do you have any trouble or critical student from NSS? Yes No
- 14) Have you disused with NSS authorities regarding NSS programs? Yes No
- 15) What type of activity you like most? Regular Camping
- 16) Are you feeling NSS is helpful for the society? Yes No
- 17) Are you helped to NSS students to organize the NSS programs? Yes No
- 18) Whether NSS is effective for the co-education? Yes No
- 19) Do you feel that NSS activities are beneficial to the society? Yes No
- 20) Whether NSS is useful for the social justice?
a) Gender Yes No
b) Class Yes No
- 21) Whether the NSS is effective for the short saving groups? Yes No
- 22) Whether the NSS is effective for the family planning? Yes No
- 23) Whether the NSS is effective to develop you maintain the family relations? Yes No
- 24) Whether NSS is impacted for the social development? Yes No
- 25) Whether the NSS is effective for the disaster managements? Yes No
- 26) Any other Special Activity organized by NSS? Yes No

If Yes, Mention it

Signature